

Begin May 18 - 1959

30.24-7123

A23

AMS BUDGET (300-UP)

NIGHT LEAD BIG FOUR

BY TOM OCHILTREE

GENEVA, MAY 18 (AP)—EAST AND WEST REJECTED EACH OTHER'S RIVAL PROPOSALS FOR A GERMAN SETTLEMENT AT THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE TODAY.

U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER CHARGED THE SOVIET PLAN FOR SEPARATE PEACE TREATIES WITH EAST AND WEST GERMANY CARRIED "THE SEEDS OF FUTURE DISCORD AND CONFLICT." HE ACCUSED THE SOVIET UNION OF BLOCKING A GERMAN SETTLEMENT.

SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDRI A. GROMYKO SNAPPED BACK THAT THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE WERE TRYING TO PROMOTE A STATE OF HALF-WAR, HALF-PEACE IN GERMANY. HE SAID GERMAN UNIFICATION COULD NOT BE DISCUSSED AT THIS OR ANY OTHER CONFERENCE.

GROMYKO CLAIMED THE WESTERN POWERS WERE TRYING TO EXTEND THEIR "OCCUPATION REGIME IN WEST BERLIN" TO ENCOMPASS EAST BERLIN, CAPITAL OF THE EAST GERMAN REGIME.

HE TURNED DOWN THE BROAD WESTERN PACKAGE APPROACH FOR GRADUAL GERMAN REUNIFICATION AND DESCRIBED WESTERN PROPOSALS FOR UNITING EAST AND WEST BERLIN--THE FIRST PHASE OF THE PACKAGE--AS "UTTERLY UNACCEPTABLE."

IN HIS HOUR-LONG SPEECH GROMYKO SAID GERMAN REUNIFICATION WAS POSSIBLE ONLY THROUGH DIRECT ACTION BY THE EAST AND WEST GERMAN STATES.

AN AMERICAN SPOKESMAN TOLD NEWSMEN AFTER THE THREE-HOUR SESSION THAT GROMYKO'S SPEECH WAS "BOTH DISTURBING AND DISQUIETING."

A FRENCH SPOKESMAN THOUGHT THE TONE OF THE GLUM SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER WAS MUCH LIKE THAT OF RUSSIAN SPEECHES AT THE UNSUCCESSFUL BIG FOUR TALKS OF 1955.

GROMYKO LEFT OPEN SOME AVENUES OF NEGOTIATION, HOWEVER, BY EXPRESSING A WILLINGNESS TO DISCUSS SOME ASPECTS OF THE WESTERN PACKAGE.

HE MENTIONED SPECIFICALLY DISARMAMENT, A NONAGGRESSION DECLARATION, CREATION OF A MIXED COMMITTEE OF EAST AND WEST GERMANS AND AN ARMS LIMITATION ZONE IN CENTRAL EUROPE.

HERTER TOOK THE FIRREST POSSIBLE LINE ON GERMAN UNIFICATION. THE TALL AMERICAN DIPLOMAT SAID A FINAL PEACE TREATY CAN ONLY BE MADE WITH AN "ALL-GERMAN GOVERNMENT, FREELY CHOSEN BY THE GERMAN PEOPLE."

AS FAR AS THE UNITED STATES IS CONCERNED, HERTER SAID, GERMANY STILL EXISTS AS AN ENTITY UNDER INTERNATIONAL LAW DESPITE THE FACT THAT THE COUNTRY HAS BEEN SPLIT SINCE THE CONCLUSION OF WORLD WAR II.

"THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT CONSIDER AND WILL NOT ADMIT, THAT GERMANY AS AN INTERNATIONAL ENTITY IS PERMANENTLY DIVIDED INTO NEW AND SEPARATE STATES AS WAS THE CASE OF AUSTRIA AFTER WORLD WAR I," HERTER DECLARED.

HE SAID THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE ARE AGREED A FINAL SETTLEMENT WITH GERMANY "MUST AWAIT THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A GOVERNMENT WHICH CAN ACT FOR AND BIND GERMANY AS A WHOLE."

HE MADE THE POINT THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS NEVER BEEN AT WAR WITH EITHER OF THE PRESENT REGIMES IN EAST AND WEST GERMANY. THUS, HE ARGUED, PEACE TREATIES WITH THESE TWO PARTS OF GERMANY, AS DEMANDED BY THE RUSSIANS, COULD NOT BE A FINAL PEACE TREATY WITH ALL GERMANY.

HERTER STERNLY TOLD GROMYKO:

"THE CONSTRUCTIVE PROPOSALS BY THE UNITED STATES WERE BROUGHT TO NAUGHT BY THE CONTINUED REFUSAL OF THE SOVIET UNION TO FULFILL ITS SOLEMN OBLIGATION TO JOIN WITH THE WESTERN ALLIES IN BRINGING ABOUT THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY AND THE ESTABLISHMENT OF AN ALL-GERMAN

GOVERNMENT FREELY CHOSEN BY THE GERMAN PEOPLE."

GROMYKO WAS JUST AS FIRM IN REJECTING THE WESTERN PLAN FOR GERMAN REUNIFICATION AND THE REUNITING OF BERLIN. THE WESTERN POWERS HAVE SUGGESTED ENDING THE DIVISION IN BERLIN AS A FIRST STEP IN PULLING SUNDERED GERMANY TOGETHER, WITH THE CITY'S SECURITY GUARANTEED BY THE GARRISONS OF THE FOUR BIG POWERS.

"THE ESSENCE OF THIS PROPOSAL," GROMYKO SAID, "IS NOT ONLY TO PRESERVE IN BERLIN THE OCCUPATION REGIME BUT TO SPREAD IT TO THE WHOLE OF BERLIN. THE WESTERN POWERS WOULD LIKE NO LESS AND NO MORE THAN TO ALIENATE FROM THE (EAST) GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC HER CAPITAL AND TO PLACE ALL OF THAT CITY UNDER FOREIGN CONTROL.... PROPOSALS OF THIS KIND CANNOT EVEN FORM A SUBJECT OF DISCUSSION IN ANY CIRCUMSTANCES."

THIS ATTITUDE BY GROMYKO SEEMED TO LEAVE NO MANEUVERING ROOM ON BERLIN--THE PROBLEM OF THE GREATEST IMMEDIATE DANGER TO WORLD PEACE.

GROMYKO SPOKE ONLY A FEW HOURS AFTER A ROW DEVELOPED WITHIN THE WESTERN CAMP ITSELF ON WHEN AND HOW TO APPROACH THE RUSSIANS FOR SEPARATE NEGOTIATIONS ON THE BERLIN CRISIS.

A MIDDAY CONFERENCE OF HERTER, BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD, FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER MAURICE COUVE DE MURVILLE AND WEST GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO BROUGHT AN END TO THIS TEMPEST.

THE FRENCH AND WEST GERMANY THOUGHT THE AMERICANS AND BRITISH MADE A TACTICAL ERROR BY CONCEDED AT THIS STAGE OF THE CONFERENCE THAT THE WEST WOULD ALLOW THE BERLIN CASE TO BE SEPARATED FROM THE REST OF ITS PEACE PACKAGE.

THE FRENCH AND WEST GERMAN ATTITUDE WAS SUSTAINED. THE WESTERN MINISTERS ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING VARIOUS QUESTIONS IN THEIR PACKAGE "CAN BE DISCUSSED ONE BY ONE, BUT AS THEY ARE IN FACT ALL CONNECTED, THEY CANNOT BE SETTLED IN ISOLATION."

EAST GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTER LOTHAR BOLZ CALLED ON THE BIG FOUR TO SIGN PEACE TREATIES WITH EAST AND WEST GERMANY. HE SAID THIS "SHOULD MAKE IMPOSSIBLE ANY ATTEMPT TO SOLVE THE CONTROVERSIES IN GERMANY BY FORCE AND SHOULD PREVENT THE DANGER OF CIVIL WAR."

IT WAS THE FIRST TIME EITHER OF THE TWO GERMAN DELEGATIONS HAD SPOKEN AT THE CONFERENCE. ATTENDING AN ADVISORY CAPACITIES, EAST OR WEST GERMANY CAN SPEAK IF INVITED AND IF NONE OF THE BIG FOUR OBJECTS.

HERTER REJECTED BOLZ' IDEA, SAYING THAT SEPARATE TREATIES WOULD "RECOGNIZE IN EFFECT THE PERMANENT PARTITION OF GERMANY."

GROMYKO PRESIDED. HERTER WILL BE CHAIRMAN TOMORROW.

IT NOW APPEARS BOTH SIDES ARE AGREED THAT THE CONFERENCE SHOULD GO INTO SECRET NEGOTIATIONS LATER THIS WEEK WITH THE REPRESENTATIVES OF EAST AND WEST GERMANY EXCLUDED.

THE SIX SESSIONS THUS FAR HAVE MERELY SERVED TO DEFINE THE RIVAL EAST-WEST POSITIONS.

THE NEXT PHASE WOULD REPRESENT AN ATTEMPT TO GET DOWN TO HARD BARGAINING WITHOUT SO MANY FIXED SPEECHES AND LESS DETAILED NEWS BRIEFINGS.

NEWSMEN ASKED A SOVIET SPOKESMAN IF RUSSIA WOULD AGREE TO PRIVATE TALKS OF THIS SORT. HE REPLIED: "WE ARE NOT AGAINST ANY MEETINGS AND TALKS. WE JUST WANT TO KEEP THE WORK MOVING FORWARD."

RK605PED

A21 (350)

AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD BIG FOUR-BERLIN INTERPRETIVE
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

GENEVA, MAY 18 (AP)-THE WEST IS THINKING OF ASKING RUSSIA TO JOIN IN A BAN OF SPIES AND PROPAGANDISTS FROM BERLIN AS PART OF A STOPGAP ACCOMMODATION IN THAT DISPUTED CITY.

THE POSSIBLE MOVE, REPORTED BY WESTERN OFFICIALS, WOULD BE A CONCESSION TO THE SOVIET UNION.

PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV HAS ACCUSED THE WESTERN ALLIES OF USING WEST BERLIN AS AN ANTI-RED ESPIONAGE AND PROPAGANDA CENTER. THAT WAS ONE REASON HE GAVE FOR DEMANDING LAST NOVEMBER THAT WEST BERLIN BECOME A DEMILITARIZED FREE CITY.

THE BIG FOUR ARE EXPECTED TO ARRANGE SECRET TALKS WITHIN A WEEK ON THE BEGINNINGS OF A REVISED STATUS FOR BERLIN, PENDING A WIDER GERMAN PEACE SETTLEMENT. OFFICIALS SAID THIS IS BEING PLANNED AS A FIRST STEP TOWARD A BERLIN TRUCE, WHICH THEY BELIEVE MIGHT BE CONCLUDED AT THE EAST-WEST SUMMIT CONFERENCE PROJECTED FOR THE SUMMER.

THE OFFICIALS, MEANTIME, GAVE AN OUTLINE OF THE SORT OF NEW BERLIN REGIME THEY INTEND PUTTING FORWARD TO RUSSIA:

1. A NEW BERLIN STATUTE SPELLING OUT WESTERN RIGHTS OF ACCESS TO AND FROM THE CITY, WHICH LIES 110 MILES BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN. THE SOVIET UNION WOULD BE CALLED TO UNDERWRITE IT. THE HOPE IS THAT WESTERN RIGHTS AND RESPONSIBILITIES WOULD BE CLARIFIED AND STRENGTHENED.

2. THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN HOPE FOR THE BACKING OF THE RELUCTANT FRENCH AND WEST GERMANS TO PROPOSE A DEFINITE ROLE FOR THE UNITED NATIONS IN SEEING FAIR PLAY IN THE CITY. A U.N. COMMISSIONER GENERAL FOR BERLIN MIGHT BE SUGGESTED AS A MEANS OF INTERNATIONALIZING SOME OF THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE CITY'S STATUS. U.N. TEAMS WOULD BE ASSIGNED BY THE COMMISSIONER GENERAL TO EXERCISE A SUPERVISION ROLE ALONG THE ACCESS ROUTES.

3. THE WEST WOULD ACCEPT EAST GERMAN OFFICIALS AS "AGENTS" OF THE SOVIET UNION IN THE JOB OF CONTROLLING TRAFFIC ALONG THE AIR, LAND AND WATER ROUTES. THIS ALREADY HAS BEEN DONE BY EAST GERMANS FOR SOME YEARS *as far as mtd - German traffic is concerned.*

AS OF NOW THE WESTERN ALLIES STILL ARE FORMALLY COMMITTED TO THEIR PROPOSAL--WHICH TOPS THEIR PACKAGE PLAN FOR AN OVER-ALL GERMAN SETTLEMENT--FOR A UNITED BERLIN.

THIS FORESEES A FREELY ELECTED CITY COUNCIL RUNNING ALL BERLIN UNDER BIG FOUR SUPERVISION. THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST REGIME WOULD HAVE TO MOVE OUT OF EAST BERLIN.

THE WEST PRIVATELY CONCEDES THERE IS LITTLE OR NO HOPE OF THE RUSSIANS ACCEPTING THIS PLAN. THEY HAVE BEGUN, THEREFORE, TO PREPARE FOR TALKS WITH THE RUSSIANS THAT WOULD GIVE BERLIN A SPECIAL NEW STATUS FOR THE TIME BEING.

WW/QR333PED

A132

BIG FOUR INTERPRETIVE (360)
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

GENEVA, MAY 18 (AP)-A FLASH STORM OVER WESTERN TACTICS AT THE BIG FOUR TALKS DISCLOSED TODAY THE FRENCH AND GERMANS STILL DIFFER WITH THE AMERICANS AND BRITISH ABOUT HOW TO NEGOTIATE WITH THE RUSSIANS.

THE TROUBLE WAS OVER WHEN AND HOW TO SEEK THE BEGINNINGS OF A STOPGAP BERLIN SETTLEMENT WITH THE SOVIETS--A TEMPORARY SETTLEMENT OUTSIDE THE PACKAGE OF PROPOSALS FOR THE REUNION OF ALL GERMANY.

AS SUDDENLY AS IT BURST OVER THE WESTERN CAMP, THE STORM SUBSIDED WITH THE UNITY OF THE ALLIES AT LEAST TEMPORARILY PRESERVED. BUT IT LASTED LONG ENOUGH TO SHOW:

1. THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN STILL FAVOR A FLEXIBLE APPROACH TO THEIR QUEST FOR A RELAXATION OF TENSION IN EUROPE.

2. FRANCE AND WEST GERMANY STILL INSIST ON AN ALLIED POSTURE OF TOUGHNESS IN ORDER TO EXTRACT THE MAXIMUM PRICE FOR ANY CONCESSIONS TO MOSCOW.

THE WESTERN FOUR SHARE THE SAME BROAD OBJECTIVES IN THESE TALKS ON THE FUTURE OF BERLIN AND GERMANY AND THE SHAPE OF A EUROPEAN SECURITY SYSTEM. THEIR DIFFERENCES ARISE FROM CONFLICTING ASSESSMENTS OF SOVIET INTENTIONS.

BRITAIN, RATHER MORE THAN THE UNITED STATES, FEELS SURE THE RUSSIANS ARE READY TO DO BUSINESS WITH THE WEST OVER THE GRAVE PROBLEMS OF EUROPE.

FRANCE AND WEST GERMANY DO NOT AGREE. THEY BELIEVE THE SOVIETS ARE OUT TO DRAW THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC OUT OF THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE AND LATER INTO THE RUSSIAN ORBIT.

ALL FOUR ALLIED FOREIGN MINISTERS, MEANTIME, ARE PRESSING ANDREI GROMYKO OF RUSSIA TO VIEW THEIR PACKAGE ON AN ALL-OR-NOTHING BASIS. THIS WOULD BAR GROMYKO FROM PICKING AND CHOOSING THE PARTS HE LIKES. AS THINGS STAND NOW, A PROVISIONAL UNITED CITY STATUS FOR BERLIN IS SUGGESTED AS THE FIRST ACT OF THE WEST'S PROJECTED SETTLEMENT.

BUT BEHIND THIS PUBLIC POSITION, THE ALLIES KNOW THEIR PROPOSALS STAND NO CHANCE OF ACCEPTANCE BY THE RUSSIANS. THEY ANTICIPATED THIS WEEKS AGO.

IN PARIS LAST MONTH THEY AGREED ON A FALLBACK OFFER TO REMOVE THE BERLIN ELEMENT FROM THE PACKAGE AT AN AGREED MOMENT IN ORDER TO WORK OUT THE BEGINNINGS OF A SEPARATE DEAL FOR THE CITY.

THIS WOULD REDUCE THE POSSIBILITY OF AN EAST-WEST CLASH. TALKS FOR A STOPGAP ARRANGEMENT MIGHT THEN BEGIN AT THIS GENEVA CONFERENCE AND BE CONCLUDED AT THE PROJECTED SUMMIT PARLEY.

THE TROUBLE TODAY BLEW UP EVIDENTLY BECAUSE AMERICAN AND BRITISH DIPLOMATS LET IT BE KNOWN, WITHOUT FIRST CONSULTING THE FRENCH AND WEST GERMANS, THAT THE WEST IS ABOUT READY TO BEGIN SECRET TALKS FOR A SPECIAL BERLIN DEAL.

QR1109AED

A152

(500)

SUMMIT
BY MICHAEL GOLDSMITH

GENEVA, MAY 18 (AP)-FRANCE AND WESTERN GERMANY ARE FIRMLY OPPOSED TO SAN FRANCISCO AS A SITE FOR A SUMMIT CONFERENCE, DIPLOMATIC SOURCES REPORTED TODAY.

THE CALIFORNIA CITY HAS BEEN MENTIONED REPEATEDLY AS A POSSIBLE SUMMIT SITE IN RECENT WEEKS.

THE BIG FOUR LEADER MOST INTERESTED IN SAN FRANCISCO IS SAID TO BE BRITISH PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IS PREPARED TO GO ALONG WITH HIM, BUT WITHOUT SPECIAL ENTHUSIASM.

PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV IS KNOWN TO BE ANXIOUS FOR A CHANCE TO VISIT THE UNITED STATES. SOME WESTERN OFFICIALS BELIEVE HOWEVER, THAT HE WOULD LIKE TO GO AS EISENHOWER'S GUEST, NOT MERELY AS PARTICIPANT IN A SUMMIT CONFERENCE, WHICH WOULD LEAVE HIM LITTLE CHANCE TO GO SIGHTSEEING AND MAKE A DIRECT POLITICAL IMPACT ON THE AMERICAN PUBLIC.

SOVIET OFFICIALS HAVE INDICATED PRIVATELY RUSSIA PREFERS GENEVA OR VIENNA AS A SUMMIT SITE.

PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE OF FRANCE AND WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER ARE VIGOROUSLY OPPOSED TO HOLDING THE SUMMIT IN THE UNITED STATES, INFORMANTS SAY.

DE GAULLE IS REPORTED TO FEEL THAT SUMMIT TALKS SHOULD BE HELD ON NEUTRAL GROUND--AND, SINCE EUROPEAN PROBLEMS ARE UNDER DISCUSSION, PREFERABLY IN EUROPE. THE FRENCH FAVOR GENEVA BECAUSE OF ITS TRIED FACILITIES AND EXPERIENCE IN COPING WITH BIG CONFERENCES.

AS ON MANY OTHER ISSUES OF THE CURRENT FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE, THE WEST GERMANS ARE SQUARELY LINED UP WITH THE FRENCH

ON THIS.

DELEGATIONS FROM EAST AND WEST GERMANY PRESUMABLY WOULD HAVE THE SAME ADVISER STATUS AT THE SUMMIT MEETING THEY HAVE HERE. BUT ADENAUER AND HIS AIDES FEEL THE PRESENCE OF AN EAST GERMAN ADVISER DELEGATION IN SAN FRANCISCO--PRESUMABLY HEADED BY PREMIER OTTO GROTEWOHL--WOULD BE A FURTHER STEP TOWARDS DE FACTO FOREIGN RECOGNITION FOR EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST REGIME. ADENAUER BELIEVES GROTEWOHL'S PRESENCE IN GENEVA WOULD MAKE LESS OF AN IMPACT ON WORLD PUBLIC OPINION THAN HIS APPEARANCE IN SAN FRANCISCO WITH ALL THE TRAPPINGS, PRIVILEGES AND SECURITY ARRANGEMENTS GIVEN TO THE HEAD OF ANY OTHER FOREIGN GOVERNMENT. MACMILLAN'S ARGUMENT FOR SAN FRANCISCO APPARENTLY IS BASED MAINLY ON A DESIRE TO PREVENT A KHRUSHCHEV-EISENHOWER TWOSOME MEETING.

MACMILLAN BELIEVES KHRUSHCHEV IS SURE TO BE ASKED TO COME TO THE UNITED STATES SOONER OR LATER, AND HE WOULD RATHER SEE THIS INVITATION ISSUED IN THE FRAMEWORK OF A FOUR-POWER SUMMIT CONFERENCE THAN AS A PERSONAL VISIT BY KHRUSHCHEV TO THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES.

MACMILLAN ALSO FAVORS SAN FRANCISCO OVER NEW YORK, BECAUSE HE DOES NOT WISH TO HAVE THE UNITED NATIONS INVOLVED IN DISCUSSION OF A GERMAN PEACE SETTLEMENT. A SUMMIT MEETING IN NEW YORK ALMOST CERTAINLY WOULD INVOLVE THE UNITED NATIONS.

U.S. ASST. SECRETARY OF STATE ANDREW H. BERDING SAYS THE UNITED STATES HAS NO SPECIAL PREFERENCE FOR A SUMMIT SITE, BUT IS PREPARED TO OFFER SAN FRANCISCO IF THE OTHER POWERS WANT IT THERE.

SELECTION OF A SUMMIT SITE IS ONE OF THE MAJOR DECISIONS TO BE TAKEN BY THE FOREIGN MINISTERS AT THE PRESENT CONFERENCE.

SF1230PED

A114 (200)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR MONDAY PMS

BY EDDY GILMORE

(ADVANCE) GENEVA, MAY 18 (AP)--AS ALL THE WORLD PERHAPS KNOWS, REPORTERS ARE NOT SITTING IN ON THE FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE. NEWSMEN GET THEIR INFORMATION SECONDHAND, FROM SPOKESMEN FOR THE FOUR POWERS KNOWN AS BRIEFING OFFICERS.

THE WESTERN BRIEFINGS ARE PRETTY MUCH ROUTINE. THE RUSSIAN BRIEFINGS ARE SOMETHING LIKE A FILM TEST.

REPORTERS GET SHOT FROM EVERY ANGLE.

FOR SOME REASON, SOVIET AND EAST EUROPEAN PHOTOGRAPHERS TAKE FAR MORE PICTURES OF CORRESPONDENTS THAN THEY DO OF THE SOVIET DELEGATION'S OFFICIAL SPOKESMAN, MIKHAIL KARLAMOV.

EVEN WHEN THE RUSSIANS PRODUCED SUCH A DIPLOMATIC STAR AS DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER VALERIAN ZORIN AT A PRESS BRIEFING THEIR CAMERAS SWITCHED FROM CORRESPONDENT TO CORRESPONDENT.

THE RUSSIAN BRIEFINGS TAKE PLACE ON THE SECOND FLOOR OF THE PRESS CENTER.

THE ROOM IS HUGE, HIGH CEILINGED AND WELL LIGHTED.

FLOOD LIGHTS PLAY OVER THE BIG AUDIENCE OF JOURNALISTS FROM ALL OVER THE WORLD.

ASK KARLAMOV A QUESTION AND YOU'RE NEARLY ALWAYS SHOT.

OR, JUST SIT THERE AND TAKE NOTES AND YOU'LL FIND A MOVIE

CAMERAMAN TRAINING HIS LENS ON YOU.

OTHER PHOTOGRAPHERS--THE CANDID CAMERA KIND--SNAP AND SNAP AND SNAP.

ONE WESTERN REPORTER ASKED ONE OF THE RUSSIANS WHY THEY SEEM SO PREOCCUPIED WITH TAKING PICTURES OF NEWSMEN.

"JUST PART OF THE JOB," WAS THE LACONIC REPLY.

THE STRANGE PRACTICE ISN'T NEW.

AT AN EAST GERMAN PRESS CONFERENCE GIVEN HERE BY OTTO NUSCHKE OVER FOUR YEARS AGO, EAST GERMAN CAMERAS WERE TURNED ON EVERY CORRESPONDENT

30.24-7125

WHO ASKED A QUESTION.

WITH AN ORDINARY FILM TEST, YOU KNOW THERE'LL BE ONLY ONE OF TWO RESULTS--YOU'LL GET THE ROLE OR YOU WON'T.

BUT AT THE RUSSIAN CAMERA SHOOTINGS--WHAT IS THE ROLE?

END ADVANCE FOR MONDAY PMS--MOVED MAY 16

HW922AED

A28

AMS BUDGET (320)

MISSING DULLES

BY EDDY GILMORE

GENEVA, MAY 18 (AP)--"EVERY TIME I LOOK UP," SAID THE PORTER AT ONE OF GENEVA'S BIG HOTELS, "I EXPECT TO SEE HIM COMING THROUGH THE DOOR." SADLY, PAUL CHIGOLI SHOOK HIS HEAD.

"THAT'S WHAT'S MISSING AT THIS GENEVA CONFERENCE," HE ADDED, "MR. DULLES."

DESPERATELY ILL 3,000 MILES AWAY IN WASHINGTON'S WALTER REED HOSPITAL, JOHN FOSTER DULLES LIVES VIVIDLY IN THE MINDS OF MANY AT THE 1959 FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING.

HE WAS A GRAPHIC PART OF ANY CONFERENCE SCENE, THE PHOTOGRAPHER'S FAVORITE TARGET AND THE CARTOONIST'S DELIGHT. HE PLAYED A LEADING ROLE AT ANY INTERNATIONAL GET-TOGETHER.

HERE IN 1954 AND TWICE IN 1955, DULLES WAS ALMOST AS FAMILIAR A FIGURE AS MOUNT BLANC, LOOMING SNOW-CAPPED IN THE DISTANCE.

DULLES ALWAYS LOOMED.

SHUT YOUR EYES AND YOU CAN SEE AT GENEVA:

HEAVY SHOULDERED...SLIGHTLY STOOPED...JIB NOSE AND TURNED DOWN MOUTH...FOREVER PEERING THROUGH A PAIR OF ROUND GLASSES.

"IT'S HARD TO BELIEVE HE'S NOT HERE," SAID A SECRET SERVICE MAN WHO GUARDED HIM FOR YEARS. "GOING, GOING, DICTATING IN HIS AUTOMOBILE, ALWAYS WORKING--"

"NOT ALWAYS," SAID ANOTHER MAN IN THE SECURITY DETAIL. "DON'T FORGET THE SWIMMING."

"YEP, YOU'RE RIGHT. REMEMBER HIM SWIMMING IN THE LAKE RIGHT UP THERE?"

"YEP, AND DO YOU REMEMBER THAT SUNDAY MORNING WHEN HE DECIDED TO TAKE A RIDE ON THE LAKE?"

"YEP, AND DO YOU REMEMBER THE TIME HE RODE UP TO LAUSANNE TO SEE SOME PEOPLE NAMED CARNAL--SOME PEOPLE, I BELIEVE, WITH WHOM HE'D LIVED WHEN HE WAS A YOUNG MAN TO IMPROVE HIS FRENCH?"

SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER--THE MAN WHO SUCCEEDED DULLES--HAS HIS OLD BOSS MUCH ON HIS MIND.

"EVERY PIECE OF NEWS WE GET ABOUT MR. DULLES," SAID A MEMBER OF THE AMERICAN DELEGATION, "WE HURRY IT ON TO MR. HERTER."

ANOTHER AMERICAN RECALLED THAT AT FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER MAURICE COUVE DE MURVILLE'S VILLA ONE NIGHT LAST WEEK, HERTER INTERRUPTED HIS WALK TO THE DINNER TABLE BECAUSE HIS MIND WAS ON DULLES.

"SECRETARY HERTER," SAID A MAN WHO WAS PRESENT, "HEARD A NEWS BROADCAST IN FRENCH. HE STOPPED AND ASKED A SWISS POLICEMAN TO INTERPRET THE NEWS ABOUT DULLES."

IN A WAY, JOHN FOSTER DULLES IS ATTENDING THIS CONFERENCE.

QR4PED

A40

GENEVA, MAY 18 (AP)--A SOVIET DELEGATION SPOKESMAN DISCLOSED TODAY THAT FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI A. GROMYKO WORKS PRIVATELY WITH SLEEVES ROLLED UP AND NO NECKTIE. "AND THAT," HE TOLD A PHOTOGRAPHER, "IS WHY HE DOESN'T WANT YOU TO TAKE A PHOTOGRAPH OF HIM AT WORK." GROMYKO INVARIABLY IS PICTURED IN PUBLIC AS THE DIPLOMATIC FASHION PLATE OF THE COMMUNIST WORLD.

JRA47PED

A131

LONDON, MAY 18 (AP)--FIELD MARSHAL VISCOUNT MONTGOMERY STOUTLY DEFENDED TODAY HIS RIGHT TO SPEAK OUT AS HE LIKES ABOUT POLITICIANS AND THE PROBLEMS FACING THE WORLD.

MONTGOMERY HIT BACK AT CRITICS WHO ACCUSE HIM OF MEDDLING IN THE BUSINESS OF WORLD STATESMEN, AND TOLD A CONFERENCE OF THE BRITISH LEGION OF WAR VETERANS:

"WHAT IS THERE IRRESPONSIBLE IN SAYING WHAT EVERYBODY IS THINKING?"
QR11AED

A144 (160)

PARIS, MAY 18 (AP)--FRENCH POLICE SAID TODAY THEY BROKE UP A SPY RING AND ARRESTED AN EMPLOYEE OF THE POLISH EMBASSY AFTER USING AGENTS DISGUISED AS CATHOLIC NUNS TO SHADOW SUSPECTS.

THE ARRESTED POLE WAS IDENTIFIED AS CASIMIR DEPIERALA, SECRETARY TO THE MILITARY ATTACHE AT THE POLISH EMBASSY.

ARRESTED WITH HIM WERE TWO FRENCH CITIZENS WHO RAN A RELIGIOUS LIBRARY AT SUBURBAN FONTENAY-SOUS-BOIS. THEY WERE AUSTRIAN BORN HERMANN BERTELET AND HIS WIFE.

THE POLICE BEGAN WATCHING THE LIBRARY ON A TIP ^{Police} AGENTS DRESSED AS NUNS BEGAN TO DROP IN FOR LONG STAYS TO BROWSE AMONG THE RELIGIOUS BOOKS.

OTHER AGENTS SHADOWED BERTELET ON TRIPS TO AN INDUSTRIAL SUBURB. LONG RANGE PICTURES SHOWED BERTELET ALWAYS STOOD CLOSE TO ONE MAN--THE POLE, DEPIERALA--IN SUCH A WAY THAT THEY COULD TALK UNHEARD OR PASS MESSAGES.

THEN THE POLICE RAIDED THE LIBRARY AND BERTELET'S HOME, FINDING A COMPACT AND POWERFUL RADIO SENDING AND RECEIVING SET AND A NUMBER OF DOCUMENTS APPARENTLY IN CODE.

THE POLICE SAID BERTELET HAS CONFESSED. THE THREE HAVE BEEN CHARGED WITH ATTACKS ON THE SECURITY OF THE STATE. IT WAS BELIEVED THEY WERE ARRESTED A MONTH AGO.

QR1155AED

A13

BERLIN, MAY 18 (AP)--WEST GERMAN POLICE REPORTED TODAY THE DRIVER OF AN EAST GERMAN BUS ESCAPED INTO WEST BERLIN.

THE 21-YEAR-OLD REFUGEE DROVE HIS EMPTY BUS UP TO AN EAST GERMAN BORDER GUARD AND SAID HE WANTED TO TURN AROUND. WHEN THE GUARD MOVED BACK, THE DRIVER STEPPED ON THE GAS AND SAFELY CROSSED THE BORDER A FEW YARDS AWAY.

K248PED

A136 (120)

HAMBURG, GERMANY, MAY 18 (AP)--WEST GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO WAS QUOTED TODAY AS SAYING THAT THE WEST'S BASIC PRINCIPLES FOR A GERMAN PEACE TREATY WOULD BE PRESENTED IN GENEVA THIS WEEK.

IN AN INTERVIEW WITH THE NEWSPAPER DIE WELT, VON BRENTANO ALSO SAID DISCUSSION OF SUCH A TREATY WAS LINKED TO THE PROBLEM OF WHEN AND WITH WHOM PEACE TALKS SHOULD BE CONDUCTED.

HIS REMARKS SEEMED TO INDICATE THE WEST WOULD NOT INTRODUCE A DRAFT PEACE TREATY, MERELY BASIC PRINCIPLES FOR SUCH A TREATY.

THE WEST GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTER ALSO SAID TALKS BETWEEN EAST AND WEST GERMANS COULD BEGIN AS SOON AS SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV ACCEPTED THE WEST'S PACKAGE PEACE PLAN.

THE PLAN HAD MADE CLEAR HOW AND WHEN TALKS SHOULD BE HELD WITH EAST GERMANY, THE FOREIGN MINISTER SAID.

JA1104PED

A104

~~PRECEDE~~ LONDON (A30)

MOSCOW, MAY 18 (AP)--PRINCE MOHAMMED DAUD, PRIME MINISTER OF AFGHANISTAN, ARRIVED IN MOSCOW TODAY ON A SURPRISE VISIT.

HE WAS GIVEN A LAVISH WELCOME AT THE AIRPORT BY SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV, DEPUTY PREMIER ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN AND MARSHAL RODION MALINOVSKY, SOVIET DEFENSE MINISTER.

"WE REGARD YOUR ARRIVAL IN OUR COUNTRY AS A SIGN OF THE FURTHER STRENGTHENING OF FRIENDLY SOVIET-AFGHAN RELATIONS," KHRUSHCHEV WAS QUOTED AS SAYING. "SOVIET MEN AND WOMEN HAVE A FEELING OF PROFOUND SYMPATHY AND RESPECT FOR AFGHANISTAN FOR ITS FIRM AND CONSISTENT POLICY OF PEACE, NEUTRALITY AND NON-PARTICIPATION IN MILITARY BLOCS AND GROUPINGS."

QR411PED

130 (Q)

630 (650)

(EDITOR'S NOTE: JOHN A. KENNEDY, PUBLISHER-EDITOR-IN-CHIEF OF THE SIOUX FALLS, S.D., ARGUS LEADER, INTERVIEWED PRESIDENT NASSER OF THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC. THIS IS HIS STORY AS RELEASED TO THE ASSOCIATED PRESS.)
BY JOHN A. KENNEDY

CAIRO, MAY 18 (AP)--PRESIDENT NASSER SAYS SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV HAS GIVEN HIM RENEVED ASSURANCES OF NONINTERVENTION IN ARAB AFFAIRS.

THE U.A.R. PRESIDENT REVEALED THIS IN A TWO-HOUR INTERVIEW AT HIS HOME YESTERDAY AFTERNOON.

ASKED IF HE CONSIDERED THESE ASSURANCES CONVINCING ON THE BASIS OF SOVIET PERFORMANCE, NASSER REPLIED, "WE WILL SEE."

NASSER EXPRESSED HOPE THE BERLIN AND GERMAN PROBLEM "MUST BE SOLVED BY PEACEFUL MEANS."

THE U.A.R. PRESIDENT, IN ANSWER TO A QUESTION, REPLIED HE WOULD WELCOME A VISIT FROM VICE PRESIDENT NIXON EN ROUTE TO OR FROM THE OPENING OF THE AMERICAN EXHIBITION IN MOSCOW NEXT MONTH.

NASSER ALSO REVEALED HE INTENDS TO HOLD PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS IN THE U.A.R. BETWEEN SIX MONTHS AND A YEAR FROM NOW. THIS WAS THE FIRST TIME NASSER PUBLICLY ANNOUNCED THE ELECTION TIME THAT SPECIFICALLY. HE INDICATED HIS REVOLUTION HAD PASSED THROUGH THE PRELIMINARY SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT PHASE AND NOW THE TIME WAS COMING FOR POLITICAL EVOLUTION.

NASSER REVEALED KHRUSHCHEV'S PROMISE OF NONINTERVENTION IN RESPONSE TO THE QUESTION "HAS KHRUSHCHEV GIVEN YOU ANY RENEVED ASSURANCES OF NONINTERVENTION IN ARAB AFFAIRS?"

THE PRESIDENT RESPONDED "YES," BUT DID NOT ELABORATE.

WEARING A WHITE SPORT SHIRT WHICH HE PROUDLY TOLD ME WAS MADE FROM EGYPTIAN LONGSTAPLE COTTON, THE PRESIDENT RECEIVED ME IN THE STUDY OF HIS HOME IN A CAIRO SUBURB. THE HOUSE LOOKED LIKE THAT OF A MODERATELY SUCCESSFUL MIDDLE CLASS BUSINESSMAN BACK HOME.

MY INTERVIEW WAS THE CLIMAX OF A 27,000-MILE TRIP MY WIFE AND I HAD TAKEN THROUGH THE AWAKENING COUNTRIES OF AFRICA. WE DID 7,200 MILES BY MOTOR.

WHEN I ASKED NASSER ABOUT THE BERLIN PROBLEM, HE REPLIED, "WE ALL HOPE THAT IT CAN BE SOLVED BY PEACEFUL MEANS. IT MUST BE SOLVED BY PEACEFUL MEANS. ANY OTHER SOLUTION IS PREPOSTEROUS. FROM MY OWN VISITS IN THE DESTROYED CITIES OF RUSSIA AND EASTERN EUROPE, NOW PRETTY WELL REBUILT FROM THE DEVASTATION OF WORLD WAR II, I AM SURE NO ONE OF THESE PEOPLE WOULD FOLLOW A LEADER WHO ADVOCATED OR PRECIPITATED WAR . . . EVERYWHERE I WENT IN EASTERN EUROPE THEY TOLD ME THEY DID NOT WANT ANY PART IN WAR."

I POINTED OUT NIXON WAS VISITING MOSCOW NEXT MONTH TO OPEN THE AMERICAN EXHIBIT THERE AND ASKED IF HE WOULD WELCOME A U.A.R. VISIT BY NIXON EITHER ON HIS WAY TO MOSCOW OR RETURNING HOME.

THE PRESIDENT SAID HE WOULD WELCOME A VISIT BY NIXON BUT ADDED, "SUCH A VISIT MIGHT PROVOKE PROPAGANDA BY ARAB COMMUNISTS THAT THERE WAS A PLOT BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND THE U.A.R. EVEN SO, WE WOULD WELCOME SUCH A VISIT."

SPEAKING OF THE PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS, NASSER SAID HE ENVISAGED A POLITICAL SYSTEM FOR THE U.A.R. OF A MIXTURE OF THE AMERICAN AND BRITISH SYSTEMS. HE SAID HE WANTED A CABINET RESPONSIBLE TO AN ELECTED PARLIAMENT BUT HE WANTS THE PRESIDENT ELECTED BY THE PEOPLE.

I TOLD NASSER AN ARAB STUDENT IN SIOUX FALLS ONCE SAID THE UNITED STATES WAS THE CHIEF TROUBLE MAKER IN THE MIDDLE EAST, AND ASKED IF HE SHARED THAT OPINION.

"WELL, THERE IS THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE IN WHICH YOU SUPPORTED SOME ARAB COUNTRIES AGAINST OTHERS AND THAT RESULTED IN CONSIDERABLE TROUBLE," THE PRESIDENT ANSWERED. "MY ADVICE IS, DON'T TRY TO PRESSURE US. ALL THESE SMALL COUNTRIES WITH RISING NATIONALISM CAN BEST WORK OUT THINGS IN THEIR OWN WAY."

NASSER SAID HE WELCOMED AMERICAN PRIVATE INVESTMENT IN EGYPT AND BELIEVED HIS GOVERNMENT OFFERED ADEQUATE SAFEGUARDS FOR THE PROTECTION OF CAPITAL INVESTED HERE. HE SAID THERE HAD BEEN SOME PRIVATE CAPITAL INVESTMENT HERE AND HE WELCOMED MORE.

AS TO AMERICAN GOVERNMENT HELP, NASSER POINTED OUT THE U.A.R. NEEDS TO COMPLETE ITS FIVE-YEAR DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM, 300 MILLION POUNDS (364 MILLION DOLLARS), OF WHICH HALF IS NEEDED IN FOREIGN EXCHANGE.

"WE WILL TAKE THAT MONEY FROM ANYWHERE WE CAN GET IT," NASSER SAID. "BUT WE WON'T ACCEPT HELP IF IT HAS POLITICAL STRINGS ATTACHED. WE WON'T SELL OUR FREEDOM FOR ANY AMOUNT OF MONEY."

NASSER REITERATED HIS DETERMINATION TO KEEP HIS COUNTRY NEUTRAL AND NOT ALIGNED WITH ANY BLOC. HE SAID IN DOING THIS HE WAS FOLLOWING A POLICY SIMILAR TO THAT OF WASHINGTON AND MONROE WHEN THE UNITED STATES WAS YOUNG.

NASSER REMINDED ME THAT HE HAD TAUGHT HISTORY IN EGYPT'S STAFF COLLEGE AND HAD READ COPIOUSLY OF THE AMERICAN CONSTITUTION AND AMERICAN HISTORY.

I TOLD NASSER MY HOME IS IN SOUTH DAKOTA, WHERE WE KNOW LITTLE OF INTERNATIONAL INTRIGUE BUT ARE DEEPLY CONCERNED ABOUT INTERNATIONAL AMITY. I ASKED WHAT WE CAN DO TO PROMOTE A FRIENDLIER ATTITUDE BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND THE U.A.R.

"YOU HAVE A GREAT RESPONSIBILITY IN THAT RESPECT," NASSER ANSWERED. "FROM OUR VIEWPOINT AMERICA NEEDS A TRUE PICTURE OF THE MIDDLE EAST AND OF THE COUNTRIES AND PROBLEMS OF THE U.A.R."

HA522AED

A67

TEHRAN, IRAN, MAY 18 (AP)-THE SOVIET EMBASSY SAID TODAY IT HAS PROTESTED AGAINST ARREST OF TWO EMBASSY EMPLOYEES AS THEY WERE RIDING IN AN EMBASSY VEHICLE DISTRIBUTING TASS NEWS AGENCY DISPATCHES.

AN EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID THE PROTEST POINTED OUT DISTRIBUTION OF TASS BULLETINS IS NOT AGAINST DIPLOMATIC ETIQUETTE.

AN IRAN GOVERNMENT SOURCE SAID THE TWO ARE IN JAIL AND WILL BE TRIED FOR "SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES." BOTH IRAN AND SOVIET AUTHORITIES DECLINED TO IDENTIFY THE PAIR.

J635PED

A17

PMS BUDGET

IRANIAN INTERPRETIVE (500)

BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST

TEHRAN, IRAN, MAY 23 (AP)-A DAVID AND GOLIATH BATTLE OF NERVES RAGES IN THE MIDDLE EAST TODAY BETWEEN IRAN AND WORLD COMMUNISM. A DANGEROUS PERIOD LIES AHEAD, BUT IRAN SEEMS TO HAVE A BETTER THAN EVEN CHANCE OF KEEPING ITS GIANT SOVIET NEIGHBOR AT BAY.

BACKED BY MASSIVE UNITED STATES ECONOMIC AND MILITARY SUPPORT, IRAN IS STRONGER NOW THAN AT ANY TIME SINCE THE COLD WAR BEGAN.

A TOUR OF THE KURDISH AREA IN THE NORTHWEST TENDS TO EASE FEARS THAT THE RUSSIANS MIGHT TRY TO USE IT AS A CORRIDOR TO COMMUNIST-INFLUENCED IRAQ. THE KURDS IN THE AREA ARE BITTERLY ANTI-COMMUNIST.

INSIDE THE COUNTRY THE COMMUNIST TUDEH PARTY, ALTHOUGH ONE OF THE STRONGEST ORGANIZED POLITICAL FORCES, SEEMS TO HAVE BEEN CRIPPLED. MANY OF ITS MEMBERS HAVE FLED THE COUNTRY. OTHERS HAVE BEEN DISILLUSIONED WITH MOSCOW. THE PARTY NOW SEEMS TO HAVE LITTLE REAL HOLD ON ANY SUBSTANTIAL SEGMENT OF THE POPULATION.

NEIGHBORING IRAQ'S DRIFT TOWARD COMMUNISM IS CONSIDERED BY MANY IN IRAN TO BE A GREATER PROBLEM THAN THAT OF MOSCOW PRESSURE ITSELF.

WITH THE IRAQI REVOLUTION LAST JULY, MOSCOW APPARENTLY DECIDED THE DECISIVE MOMENT HAD ARRIVED TO BREAK THE BAGHDAD PACT AND THE WEST'S NORTHERN TIER LINKING TURKEY, IRAQ, IRAN AND PAKISTAN IN A DEFENSE CHAIN.

THE RUSSIANS MADE IMPORTANT CONCESSIONS TO IRAN. BUT WHEN THE PROSPECT AROSE OF IRAN'S SIGNING A BILATERAL DEFENSE AGREEMENT WITH THE UNITED STATES, THE SOVIETS ROLLED OUT THEIR BIG PROPAGANDA GUNS FOR A HEAVY ATTACK ON MOHAMMED REZA PAHLEVI.

BOTH HONEY AND THREATS FAILED. IRAN SIGNED THE TREATY, AND MOSCOW'S PREDICTIONS OF DIRE CONSEQUENCES FAILED TO MATERIALIZE. MOSCOW SUFFERED A LOSS OF PRESTIGE.

THERE'S A STRONG FEELING HERE THAT RUSSIA WILL NOT MOVE WITH FORCE AGAINST IRAN AND RISK WORLD WAR III. INSTEAD THE RUSSIANS SEEM TO BE PINNING THEIR HOPES ON PROPAGANDA, SPREADING RUMORS OF INTERNAL IRANIAN TROUBLE AND HOPING TO STIR ANY SORT OF POLITICAL UPHEAVAL WHICH COULD BE EXPLOITED OR PAVE THE WAY FOR AN ATTEMPT AT A TUDEH COMEBACK.

BUT IF NEIGHBORING IRAQ COME UNDER TOTAL DOMINATION BY THE COMMUNISTS, IN FACT IF NOT IN NAME, THERE ARE A NUMBER OF DANGEROUS POSSIBILITIES.

IRAQ OBVIOUSLY COULD BE A TRAINING GROUND AND TRANSMISSION BELT FOR SUBVERSIVE ELEMENTS AND EXILED TUDEH MEMBERS.

THERE COULD BE INTERFERENCE WITH THE SHATT AL ARAB WATERWAY, WHICH LEADS FROM ABADAN--SITE OF IRAN'S HUGE OIL REFINERY--TO THE PERSIAN GULF. AT PRESENT IT'S THE CHIEF MEANS OF SHIPPING ABADAN'S OUTPUT AND IRANIAN CRUDE OIL TO THE OUTSIDE WORLD. OIL IS THE BACKBONE OF IRAN'S ECONOMY.

IRAQ ADMINISTERS THE WATERWAY. YEARS OF EFFORT FAILED TO GET AGREEMENT TO INTERNATIONALIZE THE CONTROL, EVEN WHEN IRAN WAS A PARTNER OF IRAQ IN THE BAGHDAD PACT.

ALBERT TO THE DANGER, IRAN IS SEEKING TO MAKE HERSELF INDEPENDENT OF THE SHATT AL ARAB. THE GOVERNMENT IS TALKING ABOUT A PIPELINE FROM ABADAN TO THE GULF AND DOCK AND HARBOR FACILITIES.

APART FROM EXTERNAL DANGERS, THERE ARE REAL INTERNAL ONES.

THE SHAH HAS EMERGED AS A STRONG RULER. HIS DETERMINATION AND DRIVE ARE BEHIND A VAST NETWORK OF HOPEFUL PROGRAMS UNDER WAY IN IRAN. BUT IF ANYTHING SHOULD HAPPEN TO THE RULERS HIS PROGRAM MIGHT BE CRIPPLED AND THERE ALSO WOULD BE A STRONG POSSIBILITY OF INTERNAL POLITICAL CHAOS. HOWEVER, THE SHAH SEEMS CONFIDENT--SOME THINK A BIT OVERCONFIDENT--OF HIS SECURITY.

---THERE IS DANGER, TOO, THAT IMPATIENCE WITH WASTE AND CORRUPTION IN IRAN'S POLITICAL LIFE WILL BOIL OVER INTO INTERNAL TROUBLE. ALONG WITH IRAN'S SPECTACULAR PROGRAM FOR ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT SHE NEEDS SOCIAL AND POLITICAL REFORM TO WIN THE CONFIDENCE OF THE SMALL EDUCATED CLASS WHICH HAS PROVED ITSELF SO VASTLY IMPORTANT IN OTHER DEVELOPING COUNTRIES.

THE SHAH HAS INDICATED CHANGES ARE ON THE WAY. MUCH WILL DEPEND ON HOW QUICKLY AND HOW DRAMATICALLY THESE REFORMS TAKE SHAPE.
TA300AED

G53

BAGHDAD, IRAQ, MAY 18 (AP)--BUSINESSMAN STERLING COUCH JR. OF (2606 SOUTH CARROLLTON AVE.) NEW ORLEANS, WHO WAS ARRESTED 10 DAYS AGO IN NORTHEASTERN IRAQ, TODAY WAS DESCRIBED BY A RED PAPER AS AN "AMERICAN INFILTRATOR."

THE COMMUNIST ORGAN ITTIHAD AL SHAAB ANNOUNCED THAT "RESPONSIBLE AUTHORITIES HAVE ARRESTED AN AMERICAN INFILTRATOR IN THE SULAIMANIYA MOUNTAINS CARRYING A MAP OF THE MIDDLE EAST AND A FEW THOUSAND IRANIAN TOMANS (GOLD CURRENCY) AND A FEW THOUSAND DOLLARS."

THIS WAS THE FIRST REFERENCE TO COUCH'S ARREST IN THE LOCAL PRESS.

FRIENDS SAY COUCH SET OFF ON FOOT ACROSS THE MOUNTAINS TO IRAN AFTER BEING DENIED AN EXIT VISA FROM IRAQ BECAUSE OF AN UNSETTLED LAWSUIT WITH HIS FORMER PARTNER IN A BAGHDAD ACCOUNTING FIRM.

THEY ADDED THAT HE CARRIED \$960, A SMALL AMOUNT OF IRANIAN CURRENCY AND A MAP OF THE MIDDLE EAST PURCHASED IN A BAGHDAD BOOKSHOP.

COUCH HAS BEEN TRYING TO GET HOME SINCE HIS MOTHER, MRS. HELENE STRATMEN COUCH, DIED IN LITTLE ROCK, ARK., ABOUT TWO MONTHS AGO.

AFTER HIS ARREST HE TOLD AUTHORITIES HE WAS TRYING TO WALK TO IRAN.

COUCH WAS HELD IN THE SULAIMANIYA REGION FOR A COUPLE OF DAYS AND THEN BROUGHT BACK TO BAGHDAD. NO CHARGES HAVE BEEN PLACED AGAINST HIM.

THE AMERICAN CONSUL WAS TOLD LAST WEEK THAT EVIDENCE POINTED ONLY TO A CHARGE OF ATTEMPTED ILLEGAL BORDER CROSSING AND NOT TO ANY POLITICAL CHARGE.

THE CONSUL VISITED COUCH IN JAIL AND REPORTED HE WAS BEING TREATED WELL.

THE SULAIMANIYA AREA IS IN KURDISTAN WHERE, THE COMMUNIST PRESS HAS SAID, DISSIDENT TRIBAL CHIEFTAINS WERE GIVEN ARMS AND MONEY BY THE U.S. POINT FOUR AID MISSION.

ITTHAD REFERRED TO COUCH'S ARREST AS EVIDENCE TO BACK UP ITS CLAIMS THE POINT FOUR MISSION HAS INTERFERED IN IRAQI AFFAIRS, EVEN THOUGH COUCH HAS NO CONNECTION WITH POINT FOUR.

A54

WV8PED

NIGHT LEAD PLANE (180)
TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, MAY 18 (AP)--ISRAELI MYSTERY JET FIGHTERS INTERRUPTED THE VACATION FLIGHT OF A GROUP OF U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE TROOPS FROM EGYPT TO LEBANON FOR A FEW HOURS TODAY.

A MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID A LEBANESE MIDDLE EAST AIRLINES PLANE WAS INTERCEPTED OVER THE MEDITERRANEAN AND FORCED TO LAND AT ISRAEL'S LYDDA AIRPORT FOR INVESTIGATION.

THE INVESTIGATION DISCLOSED THE PLANE, A C47, WAS CARRYING 27 UNEF SOLDIERS FROM EL ARISH, A SINAI AIR BASE OF THE FORCE THAT STANDS WATCH OVER ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN FRONTIERS, FOR A WEEK'S LEAVE IN THE MOUNTAINS OF LEBANON.

THE PASSENGERS WERE 15 YUGOSLAVS AND 12 INDIANS.

THE PLANE WAS RELEASED ABOUT 5 P.M. AFTER INTERROGATION OF ITS THREE LEBANESE CREWMEN.

ISRAELI AUTHORITIES SAID THE FIGHTERS MADE CONTACT WITH THE PLANE WELL WITHIN THE LYDDA AIRPORT CONTROL AREA, WHICH THEY REPORTED EXTENDS OUT 45 MILES BY INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT.

IN BEIRUT, A MIDDLE EAST AIRLINES SPOKESMAN SAID THE PLANE WAS FLYING 25 MILES OUT IN THE MEDITERRANEAN WHEN IT WAS INTERCEPTED BY TWO AIRCRAFT AND FORCED TO HEAD TO LYDDA.

IT WAS ONE OF A SERIES OF FERRY FLIGHTS-- THE FOURTH OF THE DAY-- CARRYING UNEF TROOPS FROM EL ARISH TO BEIRUT.

RK542PED

B26 Q

--17--

NIGHT LEAD MATSU (160)

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, MAY 18 (AP)--CHINESE COMMUNIST GUNS FELL SILENT TODAY ALL ALONG FORMOSA STRAIT AFTER OPENING UP SUDDENLY AND HEAVILY YESTERDAY ON THE MATSUS AT THE STRAIT'S NORTHERN APPROACHES.

THINGS WERE SO QUIET ALONG THE OFFSHORE ISLAND FRONT THAT GEN. ISAAC D. WHITE, COMMANDER OF THE U.S. ARMY IN THE PACIFIC, MADE A QUICK VISIT TO QUEMOY, ACROSS THE STRAIT FROM FORMOSA.

THE COMMUNISTS HAD HURLED 84 SHELLS AT QUEMOY SUNDAY, BUT THEY RAKED MATSU WITH TWICE AS MANY AND CONCENTRATED 112 MORE ON THE SMALLER, MATSU SATELLITE ISLAND OF PEIKANTANG, THE DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID. MATSU IS 150 MILES NORTH OF QUEMOY.

WHITE WAS ACCOMPANIED TO QUEMOY BY GEN. PENG MENG-CHI, COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE NATIONALIST ARMY AND TWO OTHER AMERICAN GENERALS--MAJ. GEN. LEANDER L. DOAN, SENIOR U.S. ARMY COMMANDER ON FORMOSA, AND MAJ. GEN. J. E. THIEMER, COMMANDING THE U.S. ARMY IN HAWAII.

THIS WAS THE 98TH CONSECUTIVE EVEN-NUMBERED DAY ON WHICH THE

COMMUNISTS HAVE WITHHELD THEIR FIRE ON QUEMOY UNDER THEIR SELF-IMPOSED
TACTICS OF SHELLING THE COMPLEX EVERY OTHER DAY.
SS426PED

A34

PMS BUDGET

MATSU (300)

BY SPENCER MOOSA

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, MAY 18 (AP)-RED CHINA TURNED ITS GUNS ON LITTLE
MATSU ISLAND FOR THE FIRST TIME IN TWO YEARS YESTERDAY, HEIGHTENING
NATIONALIST FEARS THE COMMUNISTS MAY BE PREPARING A NEW
CRISIS IN THE FORMOSA STRAIT.

A NATIONALIST OFFICER AND TWO SOLDIERS WERE REPORTED KILLED AS THE
REDS LOBBED OVER 444 SHELLS AT THE OFFSHORE ISLAND GROUP AT THE
NORTHERN END OF THE FORMOSA STRAIT. THE NATIONALISTS SAID 162 RED
SHELLS HIT MATSU, 112 LANDED ON NEAR PEIKANTANG ISLAND AND 170
DROPPED INTO THE SEA.

THE BARRAGE REPORTEDLY DESTROYED SIX CIVILIAN HOMES ON THE TWO
ISLANDS.

THE NATIONALIST DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID THE RED MAINLAND BATTERIES
WERE SILENCED AFTER 90 MINUTES BY EFFECTIVE COUNTER-FIRE.

AN HOUR BEFORE THE RED GUNS OPENED UP ON MATSU, 10 COMMUNIST
SHIPS

FIRE ON NATIONALIST WARSHIPS WHICH SIGHTED THEM WEST OF THE
LITTLE ISLAND. THE DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID THE NATIONALIST SHIPS
RETURNED THE FIRE AND THE RED CRAFT FLED.

A FEW HOURS BEFORE THE REDS HAD HURLED 84 SHELLS AT THEIR
USUAL TARGET--THE QUEMOY ISLANDS--150 MILES SOUTH OF MATSU.

IT WAS THE FIRST TIME THE REDS HAVE SHELLLED MATSU SINCE APRIL 28,
1957, BUT COMMUNIST BATTERIES HIT PEKANTANG WITH 23 SHELLS IN A
14-MINUTE BARRAGE LAST WEDNESDAY.

NATIONALIST CIRCLES HAVE BEEN PREDICTING FOR SEVERAL WEEKS THAT
THE REDS MIGHT TRY TO STAGE A NEW CRISIS IN THE FORMOSA STRAIT TO
WARN THE WEST THERE COULD BE TROUBLE IN THIS AREA UNLESS CONCESSIONS
ARE MADE TO THE RUSSIANS ON BERLIN AND GERMANY.

FOREIGN OBSERVERS ARE INCLINED TO MAKE LIGHT OF SUCH FEARS.
THEY POINT OUT THAT THE REDS HAVE MADE MANY THREATS OVER THE
PAST 10 YEARS TO "LIBERATE" FORMOSA WITHOUT GOING BEYOND THE THREAT
STAGE. AND THEY CONSIDER THAT THE COMMUNISTS SUFFERED A PROPAGANDA
DEFEAT LAST SUMMER WHEN DECISIVE NATIONALIST AND U.S.
COUNTER ACTION FORCED THEM TO REDUCE THEIR ARTILLERY ATTACKS ON THE
QUEMOYS TO WHAT HAS AMOUNTED TO TOKEN SHELLING.

REAR ADM. LIU HOH-TU, SPOKESMAN OF THE DEFENSE MINISTRY, DECLINED
TO SAY WHETHER HE THOUGHT THE ATTACK WAS A PRELUDE TO MAJOR ACTION.

"BUT WE DO KNOW," HE SAID, "THAT THE COMMUNISTS HAVE BROUGHT UP
BETTER AND BIGGER CALIBER GUNS IN POSITION OPPOSITE BOTH QUEMOY AND
MATSU."

MATSU--LESS THAN 4 SQUARE MILES IN AREA--LIES 9 1/2 MILES FROM THE
MAINLAND. PEIKANTANG, COVERING ABOUT 2 1/2 SQUARE MILES, IS SEVEN MILES
FROM THE MAINLAND.

QUEMOY WAS REPORTED QUIET TODAY AS THE REDS CONTINUED TO OBSERVE
THEIR PRACTICE OF NOT FIRING ON EVEN-NUMBERED DAYS OF THE MONTH.

GEN. ISAAC D. WHITE, U.S. ARMY COMMANDER IN THE PACIFIC, TOOK
ADVANTAGE OF THE LULL TO INSPECT THE ISLAND'S DEFENSES AND CONFER
WITH NATIONALIST COMMANDERS. HE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY MAJ. GEN. LEANDER
L. DOAN, COMMANDER OF U.S. ARMY FORCES IN FORMOSA.

BJ627AED

30.24-7129

A71 (300)

NIGHT LEAD LAOS

LUANG PRABANG, LAOS, MAY 18 (AP)-A REBELLIOUS COMMUNIST BATTALION,
SURROUNDED BY GOVERNMENT TROOPS IN THE JUNGLES NORTH OF HERE, CONTINUED
TODAY TO DEFEY A SURRENDER-OR-DIE ULTIMATUM. THE AREA IS NEAR RED
CHINA'S YUNVAN PROVINCE.

TWO FORMER BATTALIONS OF THE OLD COMMUNIST PATHET LAO ARMY
REVOLTED LAST WEEK. ONE, BASED NEAR THIS OLD ROYAL LAOTIAN CAPITAL,
SURRENDERED YESTERDAY.

BOTH UNITS WERE PART OF THE PATHET LAO FORCE THAT JOINED
THE ROYAL GOVERNMENT LAST YEAR AFTER AN INTERNATIONAL ARMISTICE COM-
MISSION NEGOTIATED A PEACE BETWEEN THE PATHET LAO AND LOYALISTS.

LAOTIAN ARMY SOURCES SAID THE BATTALIONS, UNDERGOING REHABILITATION,
WERE ORDERED TO REVOLT BY THE PATHET LAOTIAN LEADER, PRINCE SOUPHAN-
OUVONG. HE IS UNDER HOUSE ARREST IN VIENTIANE, THE POLITICAL CAPITAL.
HE IS A SON OF KING SISAVANG VONG.

THE COMMANDER OF THE ROYAL FORCES IS LUANG PRABANG, COL.
HOUMPHON, SAID THE HOLDOUT BATTALION IS IN THE VICINITY OF
ZIENGKUAN, IN NORTHERN LAOS. THEY STILL HAVE THEIR WEAPONS AND REFUSE
TO PARLEY, HE SAID.

HOUMPHON WOULD NOT SAY WHETHER THE LAOTIAN ARMY AND THE
EX-PATHET LAO FORCES HAVE CLASHED.

MEANWHILE, NEIGHBORING COMMUNIST NORTH VIET NAM SENT A
MESSAGE TO THE INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION, NOW BASED IN SAIGON,
CALLING THE MEASURES AGAINST THE PATHET LAO UNITS "TANTAMOUNT TO OPENLY
LAUNCHING A CIVIL WAR IN LAOS."

RED CHINA'S NEW CHINA NEWS AGENCY SAID THE MESSAGE WARNED
THAT IF THE STRIFE CONTINUES, "NOT ONLY WILL LAOS BE DRAWN INTO THE
WHIRLPOOL OF A CIVIL WAR BUT THE PEACE IN INDOCHINA WILL BE SERIOUSLY
ENDANGERED AS WELL."

COMMUNIST CHINA ALSO ISSUED A STATEMENT ACCUSING LAOS OF
VIOLATING THE GENEVA AGREEMENTS AND WARNING OF POSSIBLE
"GRAVE CONSEQUENCES."

THE REVOLT OF THE TWO BATTALIONS IS VIEWED IN SOME QUARTERS AS
ANOTHER COMMUNIST MOVE TO FORCE THE INTERNATIONAL ARMISTICE
COMMISSION TO RETURN TO LAOS.

THE COMMISSION, ESTABLISHED UNDER THE TERMS OF THE GENEVA
AGREEMENTS ENDING THE INDOCHINA WAR, LEFT LAOS LAST YEAR. THE
COMMUNISTS HAVE BEEN AGITATING FOR ITS RETURN EVER SINCE.
(EDITORS: A71 ABOVE, FIRST GRAPH, SECOND SENTENCE AT END READ XXX
YUNNAN PROVINCE. --YUNNAN INSTEAD YUNVAN).

J704PED

A126 (160)

RANGOON, BURMA, MAY 18 (AP)-THE ARMY AND AIR FORCE HAVE LAUNCHED
A BIG OFFENSIVE AGAINST ABOUT 5,000 CHINESE NATIONALIST GUERRILLAS
OPERATING ON BURMA'S FRONTIER WITH RED CHINA.

FRONTIER REPORTS GAVE FEW DETAILS BUT SAID THE GUERRILLAS HAD
SUFFERED HEAVY CASUALTIES. BURMA TROOPS WERE SUPPORTED BY AIR FORCE
SEA FURY FIGHTERS AND VAMPIRE JETS.

THE BURMA GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN TROUBLED BY CHINESE NATIONALIST
SOLDIERS HIDING OUT IN THE BORDER JUNGLES EVER SINCE THE CHINESE
COMMUNISTS CONQUERED THE MAINLAND 10 YEARS AGO.

THE MAIN FORCES OF CHINESE NATIONALISTS WHO TOOK REFUGE IN BURMA
WERE SUBSEQUENTLY FLOWN TO THE NATIONALIST ISLAND OF FORMOSA. BUT
SOME REMAINED HIDING IN THE JUNGLE AND APPARENTLY HAVE BEEN JOINED
BY OTHER GUERRILLAS FROM SOUTHWEST CHINA.

A DISPATCH FROM BANGKOK YESTERDAY SAID SOME BURMA ARMY SHELLS
AIMED AT CHINESE GUERRILLAS FELL INSIDE THAILAND LAST WEEK AND
REPRESENTATIONS HAD BEEN MADE TO BURMA. THIS INDICATED THAT THE
CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE GUERRILLAS IS WIDESPREAD SINCE THAILAND'S
BORDER IS WELL TO THE SOUTH OF BURMA'S FRONTIER WITH RED CHINA.

JS1044AED

A34WX (BJT & DRF)
(400) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD GATES-RADFORD
BY C. YATES MC DANIEL

WASHINGTON, MAY 18 (AP)-THE ADMINISTRATION MOVED TODAY TO FILL TWO GAPS AT THE TOP OF THE MILITARY ESTABLISHMENT, CHOOSING THOMAS S. GATES TO BE DEPUTY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE AND RECALLING ADM. ARTHUR W. RADFORD FOR TEMPORARY DUTY.

GATES, NOW SECRETARY OF THE NAVY, HAD BEEN DUE TO LEAVE GOVERNMENT SERVICE WITHIN A FEW DAYS.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S CHOICE OF HIM AS THE NO. 2 CIVILIAN ADMINISTRATOR AT THE PENTAGON STIRRED EXPECTATION THAT GATES WOULD MOVE UP TO THE NO. 1 SPOT WITH THE LIKELY DEPARTURE THIS FALL OF DEFENSE SECRETARY NEIL H. MCELROY.

A GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL IN A POSITION TO KNOW SAID EISENHOWER'S PRESENT PLANS ARE TO GIVE THE SECRETARYSHIP OF DEFENSE TO GATES IF AND WHEN MCELROY GOES.

ADM. RADFORD, A FORMER CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, WAS RECALLED FOR TEMPORARY DUTY AT THE PENTAGON AS A CIVILIAN CONSULTANT.

HE WAS SUCCEEDED AS HEAD OF THE JCS NEARLY TWO YEARS AGO BY AIR FORCE GEN. NATHAN F. TWINING, OFFICIALLY REPORTED TO BE RECOVERING NOW FROM A LUNG CANCER OPERATION PERFORMED LAST WEEK.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HOPED FOR PROMPT SENATE CONFIRMATION FOR GATES. HE IS A PHILADELPHIA INVESTMENT BANKER WHO SERVED FOR NEARLY FOUR YEARS AS A NAVY OFFICER IN WORLD WAR II AND WHO HAS BEEN SERVING THE NAVY AS UNDERSECRETARY AND SECRETARY FOR NEARLY SIX YEARS.

GATES WAS NOMINATED TO FILL THE GAP LEFT BY THE SUDDEN DEATH TEN DAYS AGO OF DONALD A. QUARLES.

MCELROY WAS UNDER ESPECIAL PRESSURE TO GET A SUCCESSOR TO QUARLES AS SOON AS POSSIBLE BECAUSE THE DEFENSE SECRETARY IS ALREADY OVERDUE AT THE FOUR-POWER CONFERENCE IN GENEVA. AFTER THE PRESIDENT ANNOUNCED THE NOMINATION OF GATES, MCELROY SAID HE WOULD LEAVE FOR SWITZERLAND TOMORROW.

SHORTLY AFTER ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE SELECTION OF GATES, THE PRESIDENT WROTE HIM DESIGNATING HIM AS ACTING SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WHILE MCELROY ATTENDS THE GENEVA CONFERENCE.

GATES IS THE YOUNGEST IN AGE AND SENIORITY OF THE THREE MILITARY SERVICE SECRETARIES. ALTHOUGH A HARD FIGHTER FOR THE NAVY, HE HAS ESTABLISHED A REPUTATION WITHIN THE PENTAGON AND THE ADMINISTRATION FOR TAKING THE LONG, BROAD VIEW.

GATES FILLS THE REQUIREMENT OF LONG AND INTIMATE KNOWLEDGE OF THE COMPLEX WORKINGS OF THE DEFENSE ESTABLISHMENT.

AS A MEMBER OF THE JOINT SECRETARIES, COMPOSED OF THE THREE CIVILIAN HEADS OF THE SERVICES AND THE SECRETARY AND DEPUTY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, GATES HAS TAKEN PART FOR SEVERAL YEARS IN THE HIGH-LEVEL POLICY MAKING.

GATES HAS GONE ON RECORD IN SUPPORT OF VIEWS, EXPRESSED BY VARIOUS ARMY AND NAVY OFFICERS, THAT THE UNITED STATES MUST DEVOTE MORE MONEY AND ATTENTION TO PREPARATIONS FOR LIMITED WARS, AND PAY FOR THAT ADDITIONAL EMPHASIS BY REDUCING FUNDS NOW DEVOTED TO PURELY STRATEGIC WEAPONS OF NUCLEAR DESTRUCTION.

IN ANNOUNCING RADFORD'S RETURN TO THE PENTAGON AS A CONSULTANT, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT STRESSED THE TEMPORARY NATURE OF HIS ASSIGNMENT. GEN. TWINING, WHO UNDERWENT SURGERY LAST TUESDAY, WAS SAID BY HIS DOCTORS TODAY TO BE MAKING GOOD PROGRESS TOWARD RECOVERY. THE PHYSICIANS HAVE ALSO ADVISED THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT THAT THE GENERAL MAY WELL BE ABLE TO RETURN TO DUTY WITHIN SIX OR SEVEN WEEKS.

LT431PED

A70WX

(350) PERSONALITY IN THE NEWS

GATES

WASHINGTON, MAY 18 (AP)-THOMAS SOVEREIGN GATES JR., NAMED TODAY AS DEPUTY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, IS A PHILADELPHIA PATRICIAN WITH A REPUTATION FOR BLUNT-SPEAKING AND ABILITY.

THE 53-YEAR-OLD GATES, RATED A STRONG BET TO MOVE TO THE TOP POST AT THE PENTAGON, ESTABLISHED THAT REPUTATION IN NEARLY SIX YEARS AS UNDER SECRETARY AND THEN SECRETARY OF THE NAVY.

AS THE NAVY'S CIVILIAN CHIEF, GATES HAS SUPPORTED THE VIEW THAT THE UNITED STATES SHOULD DEVOTE MORE MONEY AND EFFORT TO PREPARING FOR POSSIBLE LIMITED WARFARE AND THAT LESS STRESS SHOULD BE PLACED ON WEAPONS OF MASS NUCLEAR DESTRUCTION.

THESE VIEWS WOULD TAKE ON ADDED IMPORTANCE IF GATES SHOULD SUCCEED SECRETARY OF DEFENSE NEIL H. MCELROY, WHO IS CONSIDERED LIKELY TO STEP OUT THIS FALL.

A GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL IN POSITION TO KNOW SAID PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PLANS AT THIS STAGE ARE TO NOMINATE GATES AS SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, IF MCELROY DOES RESIGN.

GATES WAS PREPARING TO LEAVE AS SECRETARY OF THE NAVY WHEN EISENHOWER CHOSE HIM TO SUCCEED THE LATE DONALD QUARLES AS NO. 2 MAN IN THE PENTAGON. QUARLES DIED 10 DAYS AGO.

A REPUBLICAN OF AN OLD LINE PHILADELPHIA FAMILY, INVESTMENT BANKER GATES WAS NO STRANGER TO NAVY WAYS WHEN HE BECAME UNDER SECRETARY OF THE SEA SERVICE SHORTLY AFTER EISENHOWER TOOK OFFICE IN 1953. HE ROSE TO SECRETARY IN 1957.

FOR MORE THAN THREE YEARS IN WORLD WAR II, THE ATHLETIC-LOOKING GATES WAS A NAVY COMMANDER. HE WON THE BRONZE STAR FOR THAT SERVICE, WHICH TOOK HIM TO BOTH ATLANTIC AND PACIFIC THEATERS. GATES HOLDS THE RANK OF A RETIRED CAPTAIN IN THE NAVAL RESERVE.

TALL (6 FEET 3 INCHES), DARK-HAIRED AND BROWN-EYED, GATES WAS BORN IN GERMANTOWN, A PHILADELPHIA SUBURB, ON APRIL 10, 1906.

HIS FATHER ONCE WAS PRESIDENT OF THE UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA AND MADE A NAME IN FINANCIAL CIRCLES AS A MEMBER OF THE HOUSE OF MORGAN.

IN LINE WITH FAMILY TRADITION, GATES ATTENDED CHESTNUT HILL ACADEMY AND THE UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA.

WITHIN MONTHS AFTER LEAVING COLLEGE, GATES JOINED THE INVESTMENT BANKING FIRM OF DREXEL & CO. TWELVE YEARS LATER, IN 1940, HE HAD RISEN TO A PARTNERSHIP IN THIS BANKING HOUSE.

GATES HAS BEEN MARRIED NEARLY 31 YEARS TO THE FORMER MILLCENT ANNE BRENGLE. THEY HAVE THREE DAUGHTERS. A SON DIED IN A FIRE AT A CANADIAN SKI RESORT WHILE GATES WAS UNDER SECRETARY OF THE NAVY.

EG656PED

A55WX

(300) SOVIET PRIESTS

WASHINGTON, MAY 18 (AP)-THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE RELEASED TESTIMONY TODAY THAT SOVIET CHURCHES ARE UNDER CONTROL OF THE SECRET POLICE, AND THAT MANY PRIESTS ARE SECRET AGENTS.

CHAIRMAN JAMES O. EASTLAND (D-MISS) SAID IN A STATEMENT THE TESTIMONY ESTABLISHED THAT METROPOLITAN NIKOLAI, FOREIGN AFFAIRS SECRETARY OF THE RUSSIAN ORTHODOX CHURCH, IS AN AGENT OF THE SOVIET SECRET POLICE.

THE TESTIMONY WAS GIVEN BY PETR (CORRECT) S. DERIABIAN, DESCRIBED BY THE COMMITTEE AS A FORMER MVD (SECRET POLICE) OFFICER WHO WAS ATTACHED TO THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN VIENNA WHEN HE DEFECTED TO THE WEST IN 1954. HE TESTIFIED AT A CLOSED SESSION MAY 5.

THE WITNESS SAID THAT WHEN SOVIET LEADERS SAW IN 1937 THAT THE POLICY OF CLOSING CHURCHES AND EXILING PRIESTS WOULD NOT WORK, THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT BEGAN REQUIRING PRIESTS TO BE AGENTS.

"FOR MORE THAN 20 YEARS NOW, UNDER THE POLICY OF THE STATE POLICE IN THE SOVIET UNION, TO BE A PRIEST ONE HAS TO BE AN AGENT?" ASKED CHIEF COUNSEL J. G. SOURWINE.

"THAT IS RIGHT." DERIABIAN REPLIED.

30.24-7131

"SO THAT THERE ARE NO PRIESTS WHO SERVE THE CHURCH FIRST--THEY ARE ONLY AGENTS OF THE STATE POLICE SERVING AS PRIESTS?" THE COUNSEL CONTINUED.

"YOU ARE RIGHT. I WOULD SAY THIS: SOME OF THE PRIESTS WHO ARE SERVING AS . . . AGENTS BELIEVE IN GOD, AND THEY HAVE TO DO IT . . . BECAUSE THEY COULD NOT FIND ANOTHER WAY HOW TO DO IT."

DERIABIAN SAID HE WAS ASSIGNED TO ASSIST METROPOLITAN NIKOLAI WHEN THE LATTER WENT TO AUSTRIA FOR THE VIENNA PEACE CONFERENCE IN DECEMBER 1953.

HE SAID THE ASSIGNMENT WAS MADE IN A TELEGRAM FROM ALEXANDER PANYUSHKIN IN MOSCOW, WHICH SAID THAT NIKOLAI WAS AN AGENT OF STATE SECURITY IN ADDITION TO HIS DUTIES AS A HIGH-RANKING CHURCHMAN.

EG548PED

A156WX (120)

JAPAN

WASHINGTON, MAY 18 (AP)-JAPAN WAS ASSURED TODAY ITS LONG RANGE DEFENSE NEEDS, INCLUDING NEW TYPE JET AIRCRAFT, WILL BE GIVEN SYMPATHETIC U. S. CONSIDERATION.

THE ASSURANCE CAME FROM CHARLES H. SHUFF, DEPUTY ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE FOR MILITARY ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS, IN WELCOMING HISASHI IMAI, DEPUTY DIRECTOR GENERAL OF JAPANESE DEFENSE. IMAI IS HERE FOR CONFERENCES WITH PENTAGON OFFICIALS.

SECRETARY OF DEFENSE NEIL MCELROY PRESENTED IMAI WITH A COLLECTION OF 100 BOOKS ON U. S. MILITARY CAMPAIGNS AND TACTICS, FOR THE JAPANESE DEFENSE ACADEMY.

IN MAKING THE PRESENTATION, MCELROY SAID THAT DURING A RECENT VISIT TO JAPAN HE HAD NOTED JAPANESE MILITARY STUDENTS WERE STUDYING VARIOUS FOREIGN LANGUAGE PUBLICATIONS. HE SAID HE DECIDED TO ASSEMBLE A REPRESENTATIVE SELECTION OF U. S. HISTORICAL MILITARY WORKS FOR THE JAPANESE ACADEMY.

WE1239PED

A94WX

(240)

WASHINGTON, MAY 18 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY IT WOULD CONTINUE TO SEEK AN END TO DISCRIMINATION BY SOME ARAB COUNTRIES AGAINST JEWS "AS OPPORTUNITIES TO DO SO ARISE."

THE DEPARTMENT REAFFIRMED ITS ATTITUDE IN DENYING A CHARGE THAT IT HAS CONDONED SAUDI ARABIA'S BOYCOTT AGAINST AMERICAN FIRMS OWNED OR MANAGED BY JEWS.

THE AMERICAN JEWISH CONGRESS IN A NEW YORK STATEMENT SAID THAT KING SAUD HAS ORDERED THE AMERICAN OWNED ARABIAN AMERICAN OIL CO. TO DISCRIMINATE AGAINST JEWS. THE COUNCIL CLAIMS THAT ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE WILLIAM N. ROUNTREE CONDONED THIS POLICY.

A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN, IN ANSWERING QUESTIONS TODAY AT A NEWS CONFERENCE, SAID:

"I WOULD LIKE TO EMPHASIZE AS STRONGLY AS I CAN THAT THE DEPARTMENT HAS NOT AND THAT ASSISTANT SECRETARY ROUNTREE HAS NEVER CONDONED ANY SUCH POLICY."

PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE SAID THE DEPARTMENT HAS PROTESTED AGAINST DISCRIMINATORY MOVES BY ARAB GOVERNMENTS AND WILL CONTINUE TO DO SO.

THE REPORTED THAT THE DEPARTMENT HAS NOT YET RECEIVED THE PROTEST LETTER WHICH THE JEWISH CONGRESS IS REPORTED TO HAVE WRITTEN ON THE PROBLEM.

WHITE'S COMMENTS WERE A REAFFIRMATION OF THE ATTITUDE THE DEPARTMENT TOOK ON SEPT. 23, 1957. IN LETTER ON THAT DATE ROUNTREE WROTE THE NEW YORK STATE COMMISSION AGAINST DISCRIMINATION WHICH WAS HEARING COMPLAINTS VOICED BY THE AMERICAN JEWISH CONGRESS.

THE NEW YORK COMMISSION DISMISSED THE COMPLAINT AND THE ORGANIZATION HAS NOW SCHEDULED A HEARING BEFORE THE NEW YORK STATE SUPREME COURT FOR FRIDAY ON THE SAME MATTER.

BU844PED

A14WX (BJT)

(450) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN AID

BY FRED S. HOFFMAN

WASHINGTON, MAY 18 (AP)-CONGRESS WAS TOLD TODAY IT SHOULD SWELL THE FOREIGN AID BUDGET BY 400 MILLION DOLLARS SO U.S. ALLIES IN EUROPE CAN CONFRONT BEEFED-UP RUSSIAN FORCES WITH ADVANCED MISSILES AND AIRCRAFT AND NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

THIS ADVICE WAS GIVEN TO THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE BY WILLIAM H. DRAPER JR., WHO STRESSED THE "OPEN THREAT OF WAR...OVER BERLIN."

DRAPER, CHAIRMAN OF A COMMITTEE SET UP BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO EVALUATE THE MILITARY AID PROGRAM, TESTIFIED BEHIND CLOSED DOORS. A COPY OF HIS STATEMENT WAS MADE PUBLIC.

HIS PROPOSAL TO INCREASE EISENHOWER'S REQUEST FROM \$3,930,000,000 FLEW IN THE FACE OF CONSIDERABLE SENTIMENT IN CONGRESS TO CUT BACK THAT TOTAL. THE BUDGET CUTTERS HAVE DIRECTED THEIR ATTENTION AT ECONOMIC AID, BUT THERE ALSO HAS BEEN CRITICISM OF THE WAY MILITARY AID HAS BEEN HANDLED.

BEFORE DRAPER ENTERED THE COMMITTEE ROOM, DEMOCRATIC SENS. MIKE MANSFIELD OF MONTANA AND JOHN SPARKMAN OF ALABAMA AGREED THE FOREIGN RELATIONS GROUP PROBABLY WILL TRIM THE AUTHORIZATION TO ABOUT 3 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS. MANSFIELD AND SPARKMAN, BOTH MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE, SPOKE IN SEPARATE INTERVIEWS.

EISENHOWER ASKED \$1,600,000,000 FOR MILITARY AID TO FRIENDLY NATIONS AROUND THE GLOBE IN THE FISCAL YEAR STARTING JULY 1.

IN ARGUING THAT THIS BE BOOSTED BY 400 MILLIONS FOR ALLIES IN EUROPE, DRAPER SAID THE RUSSIANS HAVE 175 GROUND DIVISIONS AND MORE THAN 20,000 COMBAT PLANES.

THESE CONVENTIONAL FORCES, DRAPER SAID, "ARE NOW BEING GREATLY STRENGTHENED WITH NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND WITH INTERMEDIATE AND LONG RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILES."

IN THE FACE OF THIS, DRAPER SAID "THE MILITARY STRENGTH OF THE NATO AREA MUST BE MAINTAINED AND INCREASED BY THE ADDITION OF ADVANCED WEAPONS, OF MODERN PLANES AND ADEQUATE AIR DEFENSE AND WARNING SYSTEMS, OF TACTICAL NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND OF INTERMEDIATE RANGE MISSILES."

DRAPER, A FORMER UNDER SECRETARY OF THE ARMY, ALSO PUT IN A PLUG FOR MILITARY AID GIVEN ANTICOMMUNIST NATIONS IN THE FAR EAST, INCLUDING NATIONALIST CHINA, SOUTH KOREA AND VIET NAM.

HE CREDITED AMERICAN-SUPPLIED ARMS WITH ENABLING THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS TO BEAT BACK RED CHINESE EFFORTS TO ENGULF THE OFFSHORE ISLANDS OF QUEMOY AND MATSU.

"WE FURNISHED THE ARTILLERY AND THE AMMUNITION THAT IN THE HANDS OF CHINESE GUNNERS FOUGHT THE COMMUNISTS TO A STANDSTILL," DRAPER TOLD THE SENATORS.

"WE HAD FURNISHED THE F86'S AND TRAINED THE CHINESE PILOTS WHO KNOCKED 31 COMMUNIST MIG17'S OUT OF THE AIR WITH A LOSS OF ONLY 2 OR 3 PLANES."

DRAPER'S TESTIMONY CAME A DAY AFTER RED CHINESE CANNON BLASTED THE TINY MATSU ISLANDS FOR THE FIRST TIME IN TWO YEARS. THIS INTENSIFIED NATIONALIST CONCERN THAT THE COMMUNISTS MIGHT BE GETTING READY FOR A NEW CRISIS IN THE FORMOSA STRAIT.

DRAPER CONCEDED THERE HAVE BEEN MAJOR ERRORS IN PAST HANDLING OF THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM AND HE PROMISED A REPORT ON THAT LATER.

BUT, HE DECLARED:

"TO ABANDON THE PROGRAM, FOR ERRORS IN EXECUTION OR FOR ANY OTHER REASON, WOULD BE TO ABANDON THE FREE WORLD AND TO LOSE THE COLD WAR."

RZ/BU257PED NM BJT

A21WX

(550) PMS BUDGET

ATOM SMASHERS

BY J. W. DAVIS

WASHINGTON, MAY 18 (AP)—NEW VENTURES BEHIND THE CURTAIN OF THE FUTURE CAN BE COUNTED ON TO BE SURPRISING--FANTASTIC--AND EXPENSIVE.

THAT'S THE WORD TODAY FROM A TEAM OF PHYSICISTS WHO HAVE BEEN PUTTING TOGETHER SOME NOTES ON THE MYSTERIES OF THE UNIVERSE.

THEY ARE KEENLY INTERESTED, IN PARTICULAR, IN WHAT MIGHT COME FROM A PROPOSED FEDERAL PROGRAM IN SUPPORT OF HIGH ENERGY ACCELERATOR PHYSICS (CAPS APFPSHEAP).

DON'T LET THAT IMPOSING TITLE THROW YOU. THESE SCIENTISTS, IN 8,000 WORDS OF MATERIAL ISSUED BY THE WHITE HOUSE DURING THE WEEKEND, USE LANGUAGE THAT EVERY ONCE IN A WHILE VERGES ON SIMPLE ELOQUENCE.

FOR EXAMPLE, IN A DISCUSSION OF HOW MAN'S MIND HAS BEEN ABLE TO COMPREHEND MORE AND MORE, STEP BY STEP IN PATIENT RESEARCH:

"WE ARE PEELING AN ONION LAYER BY LAYER, EACH LAYER UNCOVERING IN A SENSE ANOTHER UNIVERSE; UNEXPECTED, COMPLICATED, AND--AS WE UNDERSTAND MORE--STRANGELY BEAUTIFUL."

BASICALLY, THESE MEN ARE SEEKING MORE FEDERAL MONEY FOR PARTICLE ACCELERATORS, OR ATOM SMASHERS.

OVER THE NEXT FOUR YEARS, BY 1963, THEY WANT THE GOVERNMENT TO RAISE FROM 59 MILLION DOLLARS TO 135 MILLIONS THE AMOUNT IT SPENDS EACH YEAR ON ATOM SMASHERS.

EVEN BEFORE THEIR REPORT WAS MADE PUBLIC, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER BACKED ONE OF THE DETAILED PROJECTS THEY SUGGESTED. IN A NEW YORK SPEECH LAST WEEK, HE SAID HE WOULD ASK CONGRESS TO FINANCE A 100 MILLION DOLLAR PROJECT PROPOSED BY STANFORD UNIVERSITY. IT IS A LINEAR ACCELERATOR TWO MILES LONG, AND WOULD BE THE MOST POWERFUL OF ITS KIND IN THE WORLD.

THE PROPOSAL CAME FROM TWO GROUPS OF SCIENTISTS, ONE A SPECIAL PANEL FROM EISENHOWER'S SCIENCE ADVISORY COMMITTEE, AND THE OTHER THE GENERAL ADVISORY COMMITTEE TO THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION.

THEY MADE A TANTALIZING SALES PITCH:

"THE PRACTICAL RESULTS THAT MUST DERIVE FROM CONTINUED EXPLORATION WITH LARGER ACCELERATORS CANNOT BE GUESSED.

"IF THE PAST IS A GUIDE THEY WILL BE NUMEROUS AND FANTASTIC.

"THE ONE THING THAT WE HAVE LEARNED TO EXPECT FROM NATURE IS TO BE SURPRISED."

AFTER ALL, THEY POINTED OUT, IT WAS 19TH CENTURY STUDIES IN THE ELECTRIC AND MAGNETIC FIELDS THAT DEVELOPED ELECTRIC POWER, ELECTRONICS, RADIO AND TELEVISION.

THEY MADE NO PROMISES OF SPECIFIC DISCOVERIES FOR THE FUTURE, BUT COMMENTED "EXAMPLES FROM THE PAST ARE COUNTLESS.

"EVEN IN RECENT DECADES WE HAVE WITNESSED ENORMOUS APPLICATION OF DISCOVERIES MERELY INCIDENTAL TO RESEARCH IN ELEMENTARY-PARTICLE PHYSICS: ISOTOPES, NUCLEAR FISSION AND POWER, MEDICAL THERAPY WITH HIGH-ENERGY BEAMS, A STEP TOWARD CONTROLLED THERMONUCLEAR POWER--A LIST THAT CONTINUES TO GROW RAPIDLY."

HERE'S ANOTHER BIT OF EXPLANATION WHICH RANKS ALMOST WITH THE ONION PEELING ACT:

"THE MAIN TOOLS OF THE PHYSICIST WHO EXPLORES THE SUBATOMIC UNIVERSE ARE THE BEAMS OF HIGH-ENERGY PARTICLES WHICH ARE HIS LIGHT, AND THE VARIOUS DEVICES TO DETECT THESE PARTICLES WHICH ARE HIS EYES."

ULTIMATE UNDERSTANDING OF THE STRUCTURE OF MATTER AND ENERGY WILL DEPEND, THE PHYSICISTS SAID, ON THE ABILITY "TO 'SEE' TO DISTANCES WHICH ARE TO THE THICKNESS OF A SHEET OF PAPER AS THAT THICKNESS IS TO THE DISTANCE TO THE MOON."

ALMOST DIFFIDENTLY, THEY BROUGHT UP THE MATTER OF COST:

"EXPERIMENTATION IN HIGH ENERGY PHYSICS REQUIRES EXPENSIVE DEVICES TO ACCELERATE PARTICLES TO THE DESIRED ENERGY, EXPENSIVE INSTRUMENTS TO MEASURE AND CONTROL PARTICLES TRAVELING AT SPEEDS APPROACHING THE VELOCITY OF LIGHT, AND LARGE NUMBERS OF SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL PERSONNEL.

"THUS, NOT ONLY THE CONSTRUCTION OF THESE HIGH ENERGY ACCELERATORS, BUT ALSO THEIR UTILIZATION REQUIRE THE EXPENDITURES OF LARGE SUMS OF MONEY."

EG322AFR

A47WX

(380) NUCLEAR PLANE

BY JOE F. KANE

WASHINGTON, MAY 18 (AP)—AN AIR FORCE OFFICER'S STATEMENT THAT THE UNITED STATES IS GOING TO PUSH DEVELOPMENT OF AN ATOMIC POWERED AIRPLANE HAS BEEN CHALLENGED FROM TWO ANGLES.

LT. GEN. ROSCOE C. WILSON, AIR FORCE RESEARCH CHIEF, SAID IN A SPEECH FRIDAY THE LAST DECISION BY DONALD A. QUARLES BEFORE THE DEPUTY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE DIED MAY 8 WAS TO ASK PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PERMISSION TO STEP UP DEVELOPMENT OF SUCH A PLANE. HE SAID SUCH A RECOMMENDATION HAD BEEN SENT TO THE PRESIDENT. THE FINAL TECHNICAL OBSTACLE TO CONSTRUCTION OF A NUCLEAR POWERED PLANE--SHIELDING OF CREW AND EQUIPMENT FROM RADIATION--HAS BEEN OVERCOME, WILSON SAID.

BUT A DEFENSE DEPARTMENT PUBLIC INFORMATION SPOKESMAN SAID SATURDAY NO DECISION HAS BEEN MADE ON EXPEDITING DEVELOPMENT OF THE PLANE. HE SAID THE MATTER STILL IS UNDER STUDY AND NO RECOMMENDATION HAS GONE TO THE WHITE HOUSE.

AND REP. MELVIN PRICE (D-ILL.) SAID YESTERDAY "I'M AFRAID WE HAVEN'T SOLVED ALL THE PROBLEMS. I DON'T THINK WE EVER WILL UNTIL WE ACTUALLY GET A PLANE IN THE AIR." PRICE, AS CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY SUBCOMMITTEE ON RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT, HAS LONG BEEN FIGHTING FOR MORE SPEEDY DEVELOPMENT OF SUCH A PLANE.

IT APPEARED, HOWEVER, THAT THE AIR FORCE HAS ASKED THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TO PUSH THE NUCLEAR PLANE PROJECT.

WILSON COULD NOT BE REACHED FOR REPLY TO THE LATER COMMENTS.

THE PENTAGON HAS BEEN FOLLOWING A POLICY OUTLINED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WITH MILITARY BACKING. THIS IS THAT AN ATOMIC PLANE SHOULD HAVE USEFUL MILITARY CAPABILITY AND NOT BE JUST A FLYING TEST PLATFORM TO SHOW THAT AN AIRPLANE CAN BE RUN BY NUCLEAR POWER.

A CONTRACT WAS AWARDED TWO MONTHS AGO FOR THE INITIAL DESIGN OF AN ATOM POWERED BOMBER PROTOTYPE. BUT THE AIR FORCE STRESSED THE CONTRACT WAS FOR DESIGN ONLY AND DID NOT PROVIDE FOR CONSTRUCTION. SO FAR, THE GOVERNMENT HAS INVESTED ABOUT ONE BILLION DOLLARS IN THE ATOMIC PLANE DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM.

PRICE SAID HE PLANS TO TRY AGAIN TO HOLD PUBLIC HEARINGS THIS YEAR ON WHETHER THE PENTAGON IS MOVING FAST ENOUGH IN DEVELOPING A NUCLEAR PLANE. THE DATE OF THE HEARING WILL DEPEND ON HOW QUICKLY QUARLES IS REPLACED AND WHETHER THE SUCCESSOR OR SOME OTHER OFFICIAL IS DESIGNATED TO HANDLE THE ATOMIC PLANE PROGRAM, PRICE SAID.

PRICE SAID HE DID NOT BELIEVE THE SHIELDING MENTIONED BY WILSON HAD BEEN A SERIOUS PROBLEM FOR MORE THAN A YEAR. HE SAID THERE WAS GOOD PROGRESS ON THE PLANE'S POWER PLANT AND THAT A TARGET DATE FOR A GROUND TEST NOW HAD BEEN SET. BUT WORK IS LAGGING ON THE AIRFRAME, HE ADDED.

CR537AED

A53WX

(32) RADIATION-APPROPRIATIONS

WASHINGTON, MAY 18 (AP)—A YOUNG EXPECTANT MOTHER TOLD CONGRESS TODAY PARENTS ARE NOT REASSURED BY RECENT OFFICIAL STATEMENTS MINIMIZING THE DANGERS FROM RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT PRODUCED BY NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS.

"I CAN ASSURE YOU THAT A PREGNANT WOMAN'S NORMAL FEARS ARE MULTIPLIED BY THE THOUGHT THAT HER UNBORN CHILD MIGHT BE DEFORMED BY INVISIBLE PARTICLES COMING FROM BOMBS MANUFACTURED AND TESTED BY HER FELLOW MEN," SAID MRS. LUCILLE HARRIS OF WASHINGTON.

MRS. HARRIS, WHO EXPECTS HER SECOND CHILD IN AUGUST, WAS ONE OF SEVERAL WITNESSES WHO URGED A SENATE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE TO APPROVE ADDITIONAL FUNDS FOR RESEARCH INTO DANGERS OF RADIATION FROM NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS AND OTHER CAUSES.

REP. SAMUEL S. STRATTON (R-NY) CALLED FOR AN EXTRA \$60,000 FOR A STUDY INTO WHETHER THERE IS A RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN RADIOACTIVE ROCK OUTCROPPINGS AND MALFORMED BABIES.

HE SAID A RECENT NEW YORK STATE HEALTH DEPARTMENT RESEARCH PROJECT SHOWED THERE WERE MALFORMED BABIES IN AREAS WITH SUCH OUTCROPPINGS, EVEN THOUGH THE RADIATION LEVEL WAS LOW.

MRS. HARRIS, APPEARING FOR THE WASHINGTON COMMITTEE FOR A SANE NUCLEAR POLICY, WAS ACCOMPANIED BY SEVERAL OTHER MOTHERS AND THEIR CHILDREN.

SHE SAID THE U. S. PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE SHOULD BE GIVEN FOR RADIATION RESEARCH HALF OR TWO-THIRDS AS MUCH AS THE 75 MILLION DOLLARS NOW ALLOTTED TO TRY TO FIND THE CAUSE OF CANCER.

"I CAN'T TELL YOU WHAT A MOTHER OF GROWING CHILDREN GOES THROUGH WHEN SHE WONDERS WHETHER SHE IS POISONING HER CHILD WITH RADIOACTIVITY EVERY TIME SHE GIVES HIM A GLASS OF MILK OR A PIECE OF BREAD," MRS. HARRIS SAID.

"WE ARE NOT REASSURED BY THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE ON RADIATION PROTECTION'S RECENT DOUBLING OF THE 'PERMISSIBLE' LEVEL OF STRONTIUM-90 (A HIGHLY RADIOACTIVE ELEMENT IN FALLOUT) WHEN WE LEARN THAT THE INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION ON RADIATION PROTECTION HAD RECOMMENDED OTHERWISE.

"WE ARE NOT REASSURED BY THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION'S METHOD OF AVERAGING FALLOUT OVER THE ENTIRE SURFACE OF THE EARTH, WHEN WE HEAR THAT FALLOUT COMES DOWN MORE HEAVILY IN SOME REGIONS, ESPECIALLY THE UNITED STATES, THAN OTHERS."

DR. RAYMOND J. NAGLE, DEAN OF THE COLLEGE OF DENTISTRY OF NEW YORK UNIVERSITY, ASKED FOR AN ADDITIONAL \$439,000 FOR DENTAL RESEARCH AND TRAINING GRANTS.

HE DESCRIBED ENVIRONMENTAL RADIOACTIVITY AS A GROWING PROBLEM AND SAID SOME OF THE MOST IMPORTANT RESEARCH PROJECTS NOW UNDER WAY WERE CONCERNED WITH IT.

DR. NAGLE, APPEARING FOR THE AMERICAN DENTAL ASSN. SAID STRONG EFFORTS WERE BEING MADE TO MINIMIZE THE AMOUNT OF RADIATION RECEIVED BY DENTAL PATIENTS IN X-RAYS.

BUT, HE TESTIFIED, THE AMOUNT OF RADIOACTIVE STRONTIUM IN THE ENVIRONMENT HAS INCREASED CONSIDERABLY SINCE WEAPONS TESTS BEGAN IN 1945. HE SAID IT IS KNOWN THIS SUBSTANCE SEEKS OUT THE BONES AND TEETH.

A MAJOR RESEARCH PROJECT, IN WHICH DENTISTS ARE COOPERATING, HAS BEEN STARTED IN ST. LOUIS, MO., TO TRY TO DETERMINE THE PRECISE RATE "AT WHICH OUR BODIES ARE PICKING UP STRONTIUM 90," NAGLE SAID.

HE SAID HALF A MILLION BABY TEETH WOULD BE EXAMINED FOR THEIR STRONTIUM 90 CONTENT IN THE NEXT 10 YEARS AS A PART OF THE PROJECT.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE HEARD A STREAM OF WITNESSES URGING INCREASES IN THE \$3,915,084,181 MONEY BILL FOR THE LABOR AND THE HEALTH, EDUCATION AND WELFARE DEPARTMENTS. THE HOUSE ALREADY HAS BOOSTED THE BILL 158 MIL-

LION DOLLARS OVER PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S BUDGET REQUESTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR STARTING JULY 1.

AMONG OTHER WITNESSES, SEN. ERNEST GRUENING (D-ALASKA) AND E.L. BARTLETT (D-ALASKA) ASKED MORE MONEY FOR THE ARCTIC HEALTH RESEARCH CENTER AT ANCHORAGE AND FOR A CONSUMERS PRICE INDEX STUDY IN THEIR STATE.

DELEGATE JOHN A. BURNS (D-HAWAII) ASKED FOR AN ADDITIONAL \$200,000 FOR TREATMENT OF PERSONS AFFLICTED WITH LEPROSY IN HAWAII.

BU816PED

30.24-7133

A4WX (BJT)

(300) ADVANCE FOR 5:30 P.M. EST TODAY

AMS BUDGET

MILITARY INVENTORS

BY FRANK CORRIER

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, MAY 18 (AP)-THE ARMED FORCES TODAY APPEALED TO THE NATION'S INVENTORS TO COME UP WITH DEVICES THAT WOULD ENABLE SOLDIERS TO JUMP OVER MOUNTAINS AND LIVE OFF THE LAND.

THROUGH THE NATIONAL INVENTORS COUNCIL (CAPS NIC), THE MILITARY ALSO CALLED FOR QUICK METHODS TO REPAIR BROKEN UNDERSEA CABLES, LIKE THOSE A RUSSIAN FISHING TRAWLER WAS ACCUSED OF RIPPING IN FEBRUARY.

A COUNCIL SPOKESMAN SAID, HOWEVER, THE DECISION TO SEEK NEW REPAID METHODS HAD NO CONNECTION WITH THE FEBRUARY INCIDENT.

THE COUNCIL IS A COMMERCE DEPARTMENT AGENCY WHICH ACTS AS A CLEARING HOUSE FOR MILITARY INVENTIONS. IT ISSUED A LIST OF 28 NEW PROBLEMS WHICH THE PENTAGON WANTS CIVILIAN INVENTORS TO TACKLE.

SUCH LISTS HAVE BEEN ISSUED PERIODICALLY SINCE THE COUNCIL WAS SET UP IN 1940. IN RESPONSE, THE COUNCIL HAS RECEIVED SEVERAL HUNDRED THOUSAND IDEAS WHICH IT HAS SCREENED.

LIKELY LOOKING INVENTIONS ARE FORWARDED TO THE PENTAGON, WHICH DECIDES WHETHER THEY'RE USABLE. THE MILITARY THEN NEGOTIATES DIRECTLY WITH INVENTORS FOR THE RIGHT TO USE THE IDEAS.

ONE OF THE MOST SENSATIONAL PROBLEMS POSED IN THE LATEST COUNCIL LIST INVOLVES A ROCKET LIFT THAT WOULD PERMIT SOLDIERS TO SOAR OVER MOUNTAINS AND OTHER OBSTACLES.

"THE DEVICE MUST PROVIDE EXCELLENT STABILITY AND BE SUFFICIENTLY RESPONSIVE TO CONTROL THAT THE WEARER MAY USE IT TO ASSIST IN HIS MOVEMENT OVER ROUGH TERRAIN WHILE CARRYING NORMAL COMBAT EQUIPMENT OF THE INFANTRY," THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.

ANOTHER PROBLEM: PERFECTION OF DEVICES OR PROCESSES THAT WOULD ENABLE SOLDIERS AND CIVILIANS TO LIVE OFF THE LAND BY TRANSFORMING INEDIBLE MATERIALS INTO FOOD. THE COUNCIL SAID THIS COULD HAVE BROAD APPLICATION IN THE EVENT OF ATOMIC WAR.

OTHER INVENTIONS WANTED INCLUDE: A METHOD OF PREVENTING BREAD FROM HARDENING, AN INSECT REPELLENT THAT CAN BE BUILT INTO CLOTHING AND AN ALTIMETER THAT CAN FUNCTION AT 500,000 FEET.

RZ221PED

A113WX

(120) BOMARC-HERCULES

WASHINGTON, MAY 18 (AP)-REP. LEROY (CAP L, R) ANDERSON (D-MONT) TODAY CALLED THE AIR FORCE'S BOMARC MISSILE A PAPER WEAPON AND SAID HE IS CONCERNED OVER THE POSSIBILITY THE ARMY'S NIKE MAY BE SCRAPPED IN FAVOR OF THE BOMARC.

ANDERSON IS A MEMBER OF THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE AND A MAJOR GENERAL IN THE ARMY RESERVE.

IN A HOUSE SPEECH HE SAID, "I VIEW WITH ALARM TRENDS EVIDENT TODAY IN OUR COUNTRY TO EXCHANGE DREAMS AND UNREALITIES SOLD BY MADISON AVENUE TACTICS FOR THE HARD FACTS OF TODAY'S REALITIES."

HE SAID THE BOMARC "AFTER ALMOST NINE YEARS IN DEVELOPMENT AND WITH THE EXPENDITURE OF TWO BILLION DOLLARS, HAS INTERMITTENTLY HAD A FEW SUCCESSES AGAINST SUBSONIC TARGETS ONLY--SOMETHING THE NIKE-AJAX AND HERCULES HAVE DONE OVER TWO THOUSAND TIMES IN ACTUAL FIRINGS, STARTING EIGHT YEARS BEFORE."

ER947PED

B41WX (Q)
(190)

RESERVES-COMMUNISM

WASHINGTON, MAY 18 (AP)-THE ARMY'S RIGHT TO ISSUE AN UNDESIRABLE DISCHARGE TO A RESERVIST ACCUSED OF BELONGING TO A COMMUNIST FRONT WAS UPHOLD TODAY BY FEDERAL JUDGE JOHN J. SIRICA.

THE MAN INVOLVED IN THE CASE, MONTE M. OLENICK OF NEW YORK CITY, HAD CLAIMED HE WAS IMPROPERLY GIVEN THE UNDESIRABLE DISCHARGE, ASSERTING THAT HE WAS IN ALL ESSENTIAL RESPECTS A CIVILIAN.

JUDGE SIRICA DISAGREED. IN AN OPINION UPHOLDING SECRETARY OF THE ARMY WILBER M. BRUCKER, THE JUDGE WROTE:

"PROPER SCREENING OF RESERVISTS CANNOT WAIT UNTIL THE CALL TO WAR COMES BUT MUST BE A CONTINUING PROCESS.

"CONGRESS CLEARLY INTENDED THE UNITED STATES ARMY RESERVE, READY RESERVE, TO CONSTITUTE AN INTEGRAL PART OF THE ARMY."

ACCORDING TO THE JUDGE'S OPINION, OLENICK HAD BEEN ACCUSED BY THE ARMY OF BELONGING TO THE LABOR YOUTH LEAGUE, AN ORGANIZATION THE ARMY SAID WAS CITED IN 1950 AS A COMMUNIST FRONT BY THE ATTORNEY GENERAL.

THE ARMY ALSO CONTENDED THAT OLENICK IN JUNE OF 1955 ATTENDED THE JEFFERSON SCHOOL OF SOCIAL SCIENCE IN NEW YORK, CITED, IN 1949 AS AN "ADJUNCT OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY" BY THE ATTORNEY GENERAL.

BU550PED

B5WX (SEC)

(260) RICKOVER

WASHINGTON, MAY 18 (AP)-VICE ADM. HYMAN G. RICKOVER HAS DECIDED TO PERMIT UNLIMITED USE OF HIS COPYRIGHTED SPEECHES BY NEWSPAPERS AND NEWS MAGAZINES.

RICKOVER, WHO PLAYED A MAJOR ROLE IN DEVELOPMENT OF THE ATOMIC SUBMARINE, HAS SO INFORMED V. M. NEWTON JR., MANAGING EDITOR OF THE TAMPA (FLA.) TRIBUNE.

NEWTON, CHAIRMAN OF THE NATIONAL FREEDOM OF INFORMATION COMMITTEE OF SIGMA DELTA CHI, PROFESSIONAL JOURNALISTIC FRATERNITY, HAD WRITTEN TO RICKOVER EXPRESSING "GREAT CONCERN" OVER THE ADMIRAL'S ACTION IN COPYRIGHTING HIS PUBLIC SPEECHES.

THE EXCHANGE OF LETTERS WAS MADE PUBLIC BY M. B. SCHNAPPER, EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC AFFAIRS PRESS. SCHNAPPER HAS SUED IN FEDERAL DISTRICT COURT HERE FOR A DECLARATORY JUDGMENT AGAINST RICKOVER'S COPYRIGHT ACTION.

NEWTON TOLD RICKOVER THE SIGMA DELTA CHI COMMITTEE FEARED THAT THE COPYRIGHT ACTION WAS A DELIBERATE MOVE TO LIMIT "FUTURE PUBLICATION OF YOUR THINKING, AND PARTICULARLY SO WHEN YOU, PERHAPS, SHOULD UNDERGO CRITICISM FROM THE TAXPAYERS."

WHEN RICKOVER COPYRIGHTED 24 OF HIS SPEECHES FOR USE IN A BOOK, HE ATTACHED TO EACH SPEECH THE NOTICE, "NO PERMISSION NEEDED FOR CONTEMPORANEOUS PRESS USE."

NEWTON SAID THIS NOTICE STILL WOULD NOT PERMIT USE OF ANY PART OF HIS SPEECHES A MONTH OR SO AFTER THEY WERE DELIVERED.

SO RICKOVER TOLD NEWTON THAT IN LIGHT OF THE COMMITTEE'S SUGGESTION HE WOULD IN THE FUTURE DELETE THE WORD "CONTEMPORANEOUS" FROM THE NOTICES ON THE COPYRIGHTED SPEECHES.

THIS, RICKOVER SAID, WOULD MAKE IT CLEAR THAT NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS WERE FREE TO USE THE MATERIAL WITHOUT ANY LIMITATION AS TO TIME.

CR230470

A157WX

WASHINGTON, MAY 18 (AP)-THE AMERICAN HUNGARIAN FEDERATION, ORGANIZATION OF AMERICANS OF HUNGARIAN DESCENT, TODAY ASKED SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER TO PUT THE HUNGARIAN QUESTION OF THE AGENDA OF ANY SUMMIT CONFERENCE.

IN A TELEGRAM TO HERTER THE FEDERATION, WHICH CLAIMS TO REPRESENT ONE MILLION U. S. CITIZENS, SAID "BRUTAL POLITICAL PERSECUTION IS

STILL BEING CARRIED OUT" IN HUNGARY..

THE FEDERATION ALSO PROTESTED THE SEATING OF COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY AT THE GENEVA FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE.

WE1240PED

A141WX (CX)

(110)

WASHINGTON, MAY 18 (AP)-AVERELL HARRIMAN, FORMER DEMOCRATIC GOVERNOR OF NEW YORK, IS SEEKING PERMISSION TO ENTER COMMUNIST CHINA AS A NEWS-PAPER CORRESPONDENT, THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TONIGHT.

HARRIMAN IS NOW ON A MONTH'S TOUR OF RUSSIA AS A PRIVATE CITIZEN. HE APPARENTLY WISHES TO GO FROM RUSSIA TO CHINA.

HIS REQUEST FOR A PASSPORT GOOD FOR TRAVEL IN RED CHINA WAS MADE TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT BY DEAN ACHESON, FORMER SECRETARY OF STATE, WHO IS HARRIMAN'S LAWYER HERE.

THE MATTER HAS BEEN TAKEN UNDER ADVISEMENT, THE DEPARTMENT SAID.

HARRIMAN WOULD GO TO CHINA AS A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE NORTH AMERICAN NEWSPAPER ALLIANCE.

EG1113PED

A179AX

-95-

FOURTH LEAD MISSILES

BY JACK KING

CAPE CANAVERAL, FLA., MAY 18 (AP)-A GIANT ATLAS INTERCONTINENTAL RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILE BLEW UP AND A POLARIS FIZZLED IN FLIGHT IN A SPECTACULAR ROCKET SHOW TONIGHT.

THE STREAMLINED NEW MODEL OF THE ATLAS BURST APART IN A HUGE BALL OF ORANGE FLAME ONE MINUTE AFTER LAUNCHING. IT WAS THE THIRD ATLAS BLOWUP IN ITS PAST FOUR FLIGHT TESTS.

FIVE HOURS EARLIER, THE NAVY'S POLARIS TEST ROCKET GOT OFF TO WHAT APPEARED TO BE A SMOOTH START, BUT IT RAN INTO TROUBLE SECONDS LATER WHEN THE SECOND STAGE OF THE SOLID FUEL MISSILE FAILED TO FIRE.

THE BROKEN POLARIS TUMBLED BACK INTO THE DEPTHS.

THE ATLAS, TOPPED BY AN OPERATIONAL "NEW LOOK" WARHEAD, TURNED A THICK BANK OF CLOUDS AGLOW AS IT CLIMBED WITH THREE ENGINES BLAZING. A SHOCK WAVE ROCKED THE AREA WHEN THE SUDDEN EXPLOSION CAME.

IN THE LIGHT OF THE BLOWUP, HUNDREDS OF PIECES OF DEBRIS COULD BE SEEN RAINING EARTHWARD.

THE FIERY END OF THE TWO MILLION DOLLAR MISSILE MARKED THE NINTH TIME THAT IT HAS BLOWN UP IN 24 LAUNCHING ATTEMPTS.

THE BIG WAR ROCKET WAS EXPECTED TO BE ASSIGNED TO COMBAT TROOPS FOR TRAINING NEXT MONTH.

THE 80-FOOT MISSILE CLIMBED SMOOTHLY AT THE START. AFTER 20 SECONDS IT DISAPPEARED INTO A THICK BANK OF CLOUDS.

THEN IT SHOT OUT OF THE CLOUDS AND ACROSS THE SKY WITH A LONG TAIL OF LIGHT. THIS WAS ATLAS "7D" SECOND APPEARANCE AT THE CAPE IN THREE DAYS. LAST FRIDAY THE MISSILE ENGINES IGNITED, BUT THEN CUT OFF SECONDS LATER WHEN A MALFUNCTION DEVELOPED.

THE D SERIES ATLAS IS EQUIPPED WITH SPECIAL REFINEMENTS TO MAKE IT LIGHTER AND MORE POWERFUL THAN ITS PREDECESSORS.

THE TEST FLIGHT WAS AIMED FOR 5,000 MILES. CONVAIR CREWMEN HAVE EXPERIENCED TROUBLE ON THE LAST THREE "BIG A" SHOTS. THE MISSILE BLEW UP TWICE AND ONCE FELL FAR SHORT OF ITS TARGET.

LB1211AFS NM

A146

(160)

MEMPHIS, MAY 18 (AP)-SEN. LYNDON JOHNSON (D-TEX) CALLED TONIGHT FOR A SUMMIT MEETING OF THE NON-COMMUNIST WORLD.

THE SENATOR MAJORITY LEADER SPOKE AT A BANQUET HONORING M.B. HARDEMAN, TENNESSEE EDUCATOR AND MINISTER, ON HIS 85TH BIRTHDAY. "WHERE THE SOVIET HAS SOUGHT A MEETING OF THE FEW, LET THE UNITED

STATES INITIATE A MEETING OF THE MANY," JOHNSON SAID.
"LET US--AFTER THESE MEETINGS IN WHICH WE ARE NOW ENGAGED--BEGIN THE WORK OF PREPARING FOR A MEETING AT THE SUMMIT OF THE MANY NATIONS OF THE NON-COMMUNIST WORLD."

IN PROPOSING A FREE WORLD SUMMIT MEETING, JOHNSON SAID "SUCH A MEETING COULD DEVOTE ITSELF NOT TO THE CONCERNS OF OLD DEBATES BUT TO THE NEW PROMISE THAT THE WORLD'S RISING STRENGTH AFFORDS."

"THE WORLD'S BILLIONS ARE FACED WITH A FIRST CONCERN FOR THE FUNDAMENTALS OF HUMAN EXISTENCE--THE FUNDAMENTALS OF FOOD TO EAT, OF HEALTH TO ENJOY, OF IGNORANCE AND ILLITERACY TO OVERCOME, OF JOBS TO CREATE, OF MARKETS TO DEVELOP."

"WE MUST--BY FIRM EXAMPLE OF OUR POLICY--ACKNOWLEDGE THESE CONCERNS AND OFFER FULFILLMENT IN THE POLICIES OF THE WEST."

VS1133PED

AS2KX

(270)

PRECEDENCE WASHINGTON DAY

INGLEWOOD, CALIF., MAY 18 (AP)--MOVIE FILM RECOVERED FROM THE NOSE CONE OF A THOR MISSILE 250 MILES HIGH PROVES "WE CAN GIVE MAN A NICE RIDE IN SPACE," BRIG. GEN. OSMOND J. RITLAND SAID TODAY.

THE FILM, TAKEN BY A SMALL CAMERA CARRIED ALOFT LAST TUESDAY FROM CAPE CANAVERAL, FLA., SHOWS FOR THE FIRST TIME WHAT PROJECT MERCURY ASTRONAUTS CAN EXPECT TO SEE AS THEY BEGIN ORBITING THE EARTH SOME TWO YEARS FROM NOW, GEN. RITLAND SAID.

"THESE PICTURES PROVE WE CAN STABILIZE NOSE CONE IN ORBIT," GEN. RITLAND, COMMANDER OF THE AIR FORCE BALLISTIC MISSILE DIVISION, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE. "YOU WILL NOTICE ALSO THAT THERE IS PRACTICALLY NO VIBRATION. THIS MEANS THAT WE CAN GIVE MAN A NICE RIDE IN SPACE."

THE 40 FEET OF FILM, TAKEN AT A RATE OF FIVE FRAMES A SECOND, WAS RUN OFF AT THE NEWS CONFERENCE.

THE FIRST FEW FRAMES SHOWED THE THOR MISSILE, ITS FUEL SPENT, FALLING AWAY FROM THE NOSE CONE 90 MILES ABOVE THE EARTH. THEN CAME VIEWS OF THE RECEDING FLORIDA COASTLINE, LARGELY OBSCURED BY CLOUDS. FINAL FRAMES ON THE STRIP OF FILM SHOWED THE EARTH AS IT APPEARED AT THE PEAK OF THE TRAJECTORY.

RITLAND ESTIMATED THE NOSE CONE WAS ABOUT 250 MILES HIGH AT THIS POINT.

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THE FILM WAS SHOT BY A 16 MM. CAMERA IN A CAPSULE WHICH WAS EJECTED FROM THE NOSE CONE SHORTLY BEFORE IMPACT IN THE ATLANTIC 1400 MILES DOWN RANGE FROM THE LAUNCHING SITE AT CAPE CANAVERAL, FLA.

THE CAPSULE WAS PICKED UP BY AN AIR FORCE RECOVERY VESSEL 39 MINUTES AFTER THE LAUNCHING.

RITLAND SAID STABILIZATION WAS ACHIEVED BY A SCANNING DEVICE WHICH ACTIVATED TINY JETS OF GAS TO KEEP THE CAMERA POINTED AT THE EARTH.

SIMILAR EQUIPMENT WAS USED IN THE DISCOVERER II SATELLITE, LAUNCHED LAST MONTH FROM VANDENBERG AIR FORCE BASE, CALIF. DISCOVERER III, EXPECTED TO BE SENT ALOFT SOME TIME THIS MONTH WITH FOUR BLACK MICE INSIDE THE CAPSULE, ALSO WILL HAVE STABILIZATION DEVICES.

BJ554PCS

AS50WX

ADVANCE FOR 9 A.M., EST TODAY

(470) THOR PICTURES

BY ELTON C. FAY

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, MAY 18 (AP)--A NEW SERIES OF PHOTOGRAPHS MADE FROM A MISSILE OUT IN THE EDGE OF SPACE INDICATED TODAY THE POTENTIALITIES OF THE "SENTRY" SPY-IN-THE-SKY SATELLITE PROJECT OF THE AIR FORCE. THE PICTURES WERE MADE PUBLIC BY THE AIR FORCE, WHICH SAID ONLY THAT THEIR PURPOSE WAS TO SHOW HOW THE NOSE CONE OF A MISSILE LOOKS AS IT

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SEPARATES FROM THE ROCKET. BUT THE PICTURES THEMSELVES SHOWED A QUALITY WHICH GAVE PROMISE OF BIGGER THINGS.

THE TINY MOVIE CAMERA USED WAS CARRIED ALOFT BY A THOR MISSILE LAUNCHED FROM CAPE CANAVERAL, FLA., ON MAY 12. THE NOSE CONE BEARING THE CAMERA WAS PICKED UP ABOUT 1,400 MILES FROM THE LAUNCH POINT AFTER IT HAD CLIMBED TO APPROXIMATELY 300 MILES ALTITUDE.

THE FOUR PICTURES COPIED FROM THE MOVIE FOOTAGE REPRESENT THE FIRST TIME, THE AIR FORCE SAID, THAT A GRAPHIC RECORD HAS BEEN MADE OF THE SEPARATION OF A NOSE CONE FROM A ROCKET. HITHERTO, ALL RECORDS HAD BEEN MERELY ELECTRONIC INSTRUMENT RECORDINGS SHOWING THE TIME OF SEPARATION, ALTITUDE OF THE ROCKET, SPEED ETC.

THE NEW PICTURES SHOW IN CLEAR DETAIL THE DROPPING AWAY OF THE CARRIER ROCKET FROM THE STILL-CLIMBING NOSE CONE. THE FIRST PICTURE, MADE AT AN ALTITUDE OF ABOUT 125 MILES, IS A CLOSE-UP OF THE BLUNT END OF THE ROCKET AS IT DROPS BACK FROM THE CONE IN WHICH THE CAMERA WAS MOUNTED. THE FOLLOWING THREE FRAMES OF PICTURE, PRESUMABLY MADE ONLY SECONDS APART, SHOW THE DIMINISHING SIZE OF THE CARRIER AS THE NOSE CONE STREAKS ON ALOFT TOWARD ITS 300-MILE HIGH POINT. THE AIR FORCE SAID IT HASN'T YET DETERMINED THE HEIGHT OF THE OTHER PICTURES.

THE AIR FORCE EXPLANATION OF THE PICTURES AVOIDED ANY DISCUSSION OF THE RELATIONSHIP OF THIS PHOTOGRAPHIC TEST TO PROJECT SENTRY.

BUT TWO THINGS WERE OBVIOUS:

1. THE SUCCESSFUL RECOVERY OF THE NOSE CONE (PICKED UP BY A USAF OCEAN RANGE VESSEL 39 MINUTES AFTER THE ROCKET HAD SOARED UP FROM THE CAPE)--WITH ITS PHOTOGRAPHIC RECORD INTACT.

2. REASONABLY GOOD DEFINITION AND CLARITY IN THE PICTURES OF THE EARTH AND PATCHES OF CLOUDS--ALTHOUGH THE NEGATIVES WERE ONLY 16 MILLI-METER SIZE, PRESUMABLY WITH NO SPECIAL MAPPING LENS UTILIZED. IF THIS PHOTOGRAPHY OF THE EARTH COULD BE MADE WITH A SMALL, MORE OR LESS CON-

VENTIONAL CAMERA, A SPECIALLY DESIGNED, LARGER AERIAL CAMERA IN A BIG SATELLITE PROBABLY WOULD DO EVEN BETTER.

THE SENTRY SATELLITE PROJECT, EXPECTED TO COST ABOUT 100 MILLION DOLLARS, PROBABLY WILL USE AN ATLAS ICBM AS THE MAIN BOOSTER ROCKET FOR PUTTING THE SATELLITE INTO A POLAR ORBIT AFTER FIRING FROM VANDENBERG AIR FORCE BASE IN CALIFORNIA.

A SATELLITE WITH AN ORBITAL PATH OVER THE NORTH AND SOUTH POLE PASSES OVER EVERY POINT ON EARTH--INCLUDING RUSSIA--AS THE EARTH ROTATES BELOW THE CIRCLING SATELLITE.

AS PART OF ITS "DISCOVERER" RESEARCH SATELLITE PROJECT THE AIR FORCE ALREADY HAS DONE PRELIMINARY WORK TOWARD DEVELOPMENT OF THE LATER SENTRY SURVEILLANCE SATELLITE.

TWO DISCOVERER LAUNCHINGS HAVE DEMONSTRATED (1) THAT A POLAR ORBIT CAN BE ATTAINED AND (2) THAT IT IS POSSIBLE TO EJECT FROM A SATELLITE A CAPSULE SUCH AS WOULD CARRY A CAMERA, EVEN THOUGH THIS FIRST CAPSULE, CONTAINING RADIATION-GATHERING EQUIPMENT, WAS NOT RECOVERED.

THE 16-MILLIMETER CAMERA USED IN THE THOR NOSE CONE WAS MADE FOR THE AIR FORCE BY ACR ELECTRONICS CORP. IT IS OF COMPACT DESIGN AND WAS BUILT TO WITHSTAND THE HEAVY SHOCK WHEN THE NOSE CONE PARACHUTED DOWN INTO THE SEA. THE PICTURES WERE MADE THROUGH A QUARTZ WINDOW (WHICH CAN WITHSTAND HEAT) IMBEDDED IN THE CAPSULE.

CR552AED

END - MAY 18, 1959